G. R. S. 59]

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT.

190 - 11
(Genl. Misc.)

File No. 172 - 10

Serial Nos. 1 - 6

Papers Filed.

Month May 1911

SUBJECT.

Printing of the Catalogue of Coins in the Govt Museum, Bangalore

PREVIOUS REFERENCES.	LATER REFERENCES.

K. N. Krishnaswamy Ayyar 25. 8. 11

G.R.S. 11] 1910.—11

GENERAL AND REVENUE SECRETARIAT

(Gen Mis)

NOTES.

Gen. File No. 172-'10

FILE HEADING.

Catalogue of Coins in the Govt Museum, Bangalore

From

The Superintendent, Govt Museum.

No. 141 Dated 18.11.10 Received 19.11.'10.

Diary No. 2215 | Enclos. 3 | Spare Copies | Serial No. 1

BRIEF ABSTRACT OF LETTER.

Forwards a typed copy of the Catalogue of European, American and African Coins in the Museum and requests that 1000 Copies may be ordered to be printed in the Govt Press.

NOTES AND ORDERS.

Part I of the Catalogue (Oriental portion) was compiled by Capt. Tufnell and was printed in the Govt Press, Madras in 1884. The papers relating to its publication cannot be easily traced. The present compilation is part II of the Catalogue

NOTES—First sheet.

GPB—15,000—24-4-09

G.R.S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

File No. 172 of 1910

Serial No.

2215

(A)

Draft order sanctioning the printing in the Govt Press is put up. Whether this part includes plates & getting is not stated by the Supt. It is a point for consideration whether a price may not be fixed for the book. No price has, however, been noted on part I

2 The travelling allowance bill of the Curator who was deputed to Mangalore for having the Catalogue verified under expert advice will be sent to A&U for sanction under Art 41(b) CSR, with an extract of para 2 of the Supt's letter explaining which explains the circumstances under which he was sent on duty beyond the State in anticipation of Govt sanction.

yes
MM

To R&U for taking an extract of para 2 of letter of the D.A. like & initialling the file for eighty for submission to Secy. VS. 25-11-10

Sent 24/11/10

EG. 24/11/10 (07)

VS. 41 Secy. MM 24/11/10

3) The draft may be app

Dewan 12/12/10

18/12 MM

(A) Please inquire and report Mr Yates for

GPB—55,000—27-4-09

1089

9-4-08

2 2 CO

Note—Contn. sheet

G.R.S. 12
General and Revenue Secretariat.

Sm File No. 172 of 1910

Serial No.

2215

Estimate – Abstract sale value
5. Necessity for printing this
Part II Index explanation
Surely the Curiosity have.
Coins of other nations in such measure
that the stock requires publicity

Printed copy of Pt I not received back in branch. 18/1/11.

Two drafts are put up
18/1/11

2 To the Supdtt, Govt Museum.

No. 4227 dated 21st Jan. 1911

Requests to be informed of the necessity for printing the Catalogue and whether there are coins of other nations in such measure that the stock requires publicity, and whether the Catalogue includes plates etc of the coins

3. To the Supdtt, Govt Press.

No. 4228 dated 21st Jan. 1911

Forwards the typed copy of the Catalogue received with 8L/ and requests to be furnished with an estimate of the cost of printing it and to be informed what price might be fixed for copies offered for sale.

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—55,000—27.4.09

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

File No. 172 of 1910-11

Serial No.	
4	From the Supt of the Govt Press — No. 5442-24 States that the cost of printing 500 copies of the Catalogue will be about Rs 120 & that the Sale price may be fixed at 4 annas per Copy The reply to R-2 due from the Supt of the Govt Museum will be awaited Hf. (114) Hm 26-1-11 24/1 9. yes 27.1.11
	Draft reminder to the Supt of the Govt Museum, who has not yet replied to R-2, is submitted for approval - Hf. 114 21-2-11 Hm [illegible] 21/2 H: Thurston 21.2.11
	Reminder issued. No. G 4975 dy 25-2-11
5	From the Supt, Govt Museum No. 225 dy. 13.3.11. States that the Catalogue of coins may consist of three parts — the first of Mysore coins, the second of ~~European~~ Indian coins & the third of European coins — that there are 130 printed copies of the 1st part which, however, requires to be revised, that the second part should contain illustrations the cost of which will be Rs 200; & that other miscellaneous coins will be disposed of, as opportunity occurs, in exchange for Indian & European coins

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

File No. 172 of 1910-11

Serial No.

3936

12. The Supt's proposal to exclude foreign coins — other than European coins does not reduce the bulk of the Catalogue appreciably.

13. The cost of printing 500 copies of the Catalogue is estimated by the Supt of the press at Rs 120. The Supt of the Museum wants it also to be illustrated with 5 plates & this he says will cost a sum of Rs 200 in addition. It appears necessary to ascertain whether the Supt. can spare this latter amount from the Museum budget. The cost of printing will, it is believed, be borne by the press.

The sale price may be fixed at 1 Re each.

Sd. 11.4
19-3-11. 46 17-3-11 Submitted, with information called for in the Dewan's order at paras 4 & 5 of the notes above

Secretary / 18/3/11

Dewan

10665 / 21.3.11

This can be seen by the Supt for a few days before I forward — 18/3

15 May 11

Put up draft Reply to Supt — copy enclosed to Sr [illegible] 18/5/11

NOTE—Contn. sheet.

GPB—50,000—12-8-10

G. R. S. 12]
General and Revenue Secretariat.

File No. 172 of 1910-11

(6)

Serial No.

3736

Draft reply is put up accordingly

D.114
18.5.11 (Subs to 2nd Councillor)

19.5.11

Draft approved by 2nd Councillor
20.5.11

Issue.

20/5/11

6 To the Supdt, Govt Museum. No. G.6882 D. 26.8.11.

With refce to correce ending with Sl 5, informing him that the printing of a Catalogue of Coins in the possession of the Govt Museum may be deferred for some time.

In view of the orders conveyed in Sl 6 orders are solicited as to why the correspondence may not be filed now and taken up when a further representation is received from the Supdt.

19.8.11 (Subs) 19.8.11

May be filed for the present.

19.8.11.

7

NOTE.—Contn. sheet.

GPS—55,000—27.4.09.

D.2215

C.R.
V
1911

No. 141
Enc 3

OFFICE OF THE ECONOMIC BOTANIST,
SUPERINTENDENT, MYSORE GOVERNMENT MUSEUM,
Bangalore, dated 16th November 1910.
18

Fin. 172-10-1

FROM

G. H. KRUMBIEGEL, ESQ., F.R.H.S.,
Economic Botanist,
Superintendent, Mysore Govt. Museum,
Bangalore.

To C.S. Balasundaram Iyer Esqr. B.A.,
Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of H.H. the
Maharaja of Mysore, General & Revenue
Departments, Bangalore

Sir,

I have the honor to submit herewith a Typed Copy of the European, American, African and Australian Coins in the Collection and to request that orders may kindly be issued to print & supply 1,000 Copies of the same at the Mysore Government Press. The proofs may kindly be ordered to be sent to this office for approval before the final Copies are struck off as the Catalogue Contains technical terms.

2. Travelling allowance Bill of the Curator who had to travel to Mangalore under my orders for getting advice re verification and Cataloguing of Coins referred to above from an experienced Gentleman thereat is also herewith submitted for favor of Sanction and transmission to the Comptroller for Audit. The journey was undertaken as the Gentleman at Mangalore would be at leisure at the time & further that the Curator had to be at Bangalore on duty before my starting to Alwar State. Hence the journey was undertaken without the previous Sanction of Government as it would be too late by the time the Sanction of Government is obtained for the above reasons. The amount of the Travelling allowance bill can be met from the heading "Travelling Allowance" of the Current Year's Museum Budget. or Catalogue

Explanation has been sent to Mr. T for being dealt with

I have the Honor to be
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant.

Economic Botanist
Supdt. Govt. Museum, Bangalore

1910—11.

From

G. H. KRUMBIEGEL, Esq., F.R.H.S.,
Economic Botanist,
Supt., Mysore Govt. Museum,
Bangalore.

To C. S. Balasundaram Iyer Esqr
Offg. Secy. to the Govt. of H. H.
the Maharaja of Mysore,
General & Revenue Departments
Bangalore.

Dated 16th November 1910.

Despatched

Received

General No.

No. 1 Print. Catalogue
1 Sample Copy

Enclosure No. 1 2/1 Bill.

Soliciting sanction to the printing of a Catalogue of Coins of the Mysore Govt. Museum at the Government Press as also to the Travelling allowance bill of the Curator who travelled to Mangalore outside the State.

GPB—300—15-7-10

C A T A L O G U E

@@@@@@@@@@@@

O F

@@@@@@@@@@@@

Coins in the Mysore Government Museum, Bangalore.

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

P A R T.II.

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

European, American, Australian and African Coins.

----oooooo----ooo----oooooo------

I 9 1 0.

C O N T E N T S.

I. E U R O P E A N C O I N S.

1. A U S T R I A. (Empire of)

(1). Francis.I
Nos. 1 to 3

(2). Francis Joseph.I
Nos. 4 to 11

2. A U S T R I A-H U N G A R Y.

(1). Francis Joseph.I
Nos. 12 to 26

3. B E L G I U M(As part of the Napoleonic Empire).
No. 27.

4. B E L G I U M (Kingdom of).

(1). Leopold.I
Nos.28 to 39.

(2). Leopold. II.
Nos. 40 to 42.

5. D E N M A R K.
Nos.43 to 53.

6. F R A N C E.

(1).Henry. III
No, 54.

(2).Louis. XV.(See French Colonies).
No. 97.

(3).Louis.XVI
Nos. 55 to 57.

(4).The First Republic.
Nos. 58 tp 59.

(5).The First Empire.
Nos.6o to 61.

(6).The Rest-oration
1. Louis.XVIII
2. Charles.X.
3. Louis Philippe.I

(7).The Second Republic.
Nos. 66 to 69.

(8).The Second Empire.
Nos. 70 to 93.

(9).The Third Republic.
Nos. 94 to 96.

7. F R E N C H C O L O N I E S.

(1). Louis.XV
No. 97.

(2). Louis.XVI.

(3). Louis Philippe.I
No. 99.

8. G E R M A N Y.

(1). Baden.
Nos.100 to 1o5

(2). Bavaria(Electorate of)
Nos. 106 to 107.

(3). Bavaria (Kingdom of)
Nos. 108 to 115.

(4). Bremen.
No.116.

(5). Brunswick-Luneburg.
No.117

(6). Hamburg.
Nos.118 to 121

(7). Hesse.
No.122.

(8). Munster.
No.123.

(9). Nassau.
Nos.124 to 126.

(10). Prussia.
Nos. 127 to 140
(See also Switzerland Neufchattel).

(11). Saxe-Coburg-Gotha.
No. 141.

(12). Saxe-Meiningen.
No.142.

(13). Schwarzburg-Rudolstadt.
No.143.

(14). Wurtemberg.
Nos.144 to 146.

9. G E R M A N E M P I R E.

(1). William .I.
Nos. 147 to 15o.

(2). Frederick.III.
No.161.

(3). William. II.
Nos.162 to 164.

10. G E R M A N C O L O N I E S.

(1) German East Africa.
Nos. 165 to 168.

(2).New Guinea.
No. 169.

11. G R E A T B R I T A I N.

(1). Elizabeth.
No. 170

(2). Charles. II.
No. 171.

(3), William . III.
No. 172.

(4). George. I.
Nos.173 to 174.

(5). George .II.
Nos. 175 to 177

(6). George. III.
Nos.178 to 192.

(7). George. IV.
Nos. 193 to 206.

(8). William. IV.
Nos. 207 to 211.

(9). Victoria.
Nos. 212 to 281.

(10). Edward .VII
No. 282

12. G R E A T B R I T A I N (Channel Islands and Colonies of).

(1) Guernesey.
Nos. 283 to 285.

(2).Australia.
No. 286

(3).British East Africa.
Nos. 287 to 289.

(4).Mauritius.
Nos. 290 to 295.

13. G R E E C E.

(1). The Commonwealth.
Nos. 296 to 298

(2). Otto. I.
No. 289.

(3). George. I
Nos. 300 to 302.

14. H O L L A N D.
Nos. 303 to 307.

15. H O L Y R O M A N E M P I R E.

(1) . Charles. VI No. 308.

(2) . Maria TheresaNos. 309 to 311.

(3) . Francis. 11 Nos. 312 to 313.

16. I T A L Y.

(1). Napoleon. I, king.
Nos. 314 to 316

(2). Lombardy and Venice (Kingdom of)
Nos. 317 to 320

(3). Naples.
No.321.

(4). Papal States.
Nos 320 to 328.

(5). Parma.
Nos. 329 to 330'

(6). Provisional Governemnt of Lombardy.
No. 331.

(7). Provisional Government of Venice.
No. 332.

(8). Sardinia(Kingdom of)
Nos. 333 to 340

(9). Tuscany.
Nos. 341 to 342.

17. I T A L Y (Kingdom of).

(1). Vittorio Emmanuele.II
Nos. 343 to 354.

(2). Umberto.I
No. 355.

18.. L U X E M B U R G.
No. 356.

19. N E T H E R L A N D S(i.e. Holland and Belgium).
Nos. 357 to 361.

20. NORWAY AND SWEDEN.
Nos. 362 to 363.

21. P O R T U G A L.

(1). Joseph. I.
No. 364.

(2). John George (Prince Regent).
Nos. 365 to 367.

(3). John George. VI (King).
Nos. 368 to 371

(4). Peter. V.
No. 372.

(5). Louis. I.
Nos. 373 to 376.

(6). Charles. I.
No. 377

22. R O U M A N I A.
Nos. 378 to 379.

23. R U S S I A.

(1). Catherine . II.
No. 380.

(2). Alexander. I
Nos. 381 to 384.

(3). Nicholas. I.
Nos. 385 to 387.

(4). Alexander. II
Nos. 388 to 400

(5). Nicholas. II.
Nos. 401 to 402.

24. S P A I N.

(1). Philip. IV.
No. 403.

(2). Philip. V.
Nos. 404 to 405.

(3). Ferdinand, VI.
Nos. 406 to 407

(4). Charles.III
No. 408.

(5). Charles. IV.
Nos. 409 to 410.

(6). Ferdinand. VII.
Nos. 411 to 412.

(7). Isabel. II
No. 413.

(8). Provisional Government.
Nos. 414 to 417

(9). Alphonso.XII
NO. 480.

25. S W I T Z E R L A N D(States of).

(1). Argau or Argovia.
Nos. 419 to 420

(2). Berne.
Nos. 421 to 425.

(3) Canton de Vaud.
Nos. 428 to 431.

(4). Friburgh
Nos. 432 to 434.

(5). Geneva.
Nos. 435 to 443.

(6). Principality of Neuchatel (Under Prussia).
Nos. 444 to 447.

(7). Principality of Neuchatel (under Berthier).
Nos. 448 to 449.

(8). Sanct Gallen.
No. 450.

(9). S C H W Y Z.
Nos. 451 to 454.

(10). T i c i n o.
Nos. 455

(11). Z u g.
No,456.

(12). Z u r i c h.
No. 457

26. S W I T Z E R L A N D (CONFEDERATION OF).
Nos. 458 to 474.

II. A M E R I C A N ~~C O L O N I E S~~. Coins

I. N O R T H A M E R I C A.

(1) United States
Nos.475 to 502.

(2). M e x i c o
Nos. 503 to 511.

II. C E N T R A L A M E R I C A.

(1) United Central American Republic.
No. 512.

(2). G u a t e m a l a.
No. 513.

III. West Indies.
(1) Hayti.
No. 514.

IV. S O U T H A M E R I C A.

(1) . Argentine Republic.
Nos. 515 to 519.

(2). B r a z i l.

1. Pedro.I Nos. 520 to 522.

2. Pedro.IINos.523 to 525.

3. Republic Nos. 526 to 527.

(3). C h i l e.
Nos. 528 to 529.

(4). French Guiana See French(Colonies of).
No. 98.

(5). Peru.
Nos. 530 to 531.

III. A F R I C A N C O I N S.

III. A F R I C A N C O I N S.

~~(xxixx)~~

I. East Africa (British)

See Great Britain (Colonies of).
Nos. 287 to 289.

II. East Africa (German).

See Germany (Colonies of)
Nos. 165 to 158

III. Egypt.

Nos. 532 to 543.

IV. Mauritius (See Great Britain - Colonies of)

Nos. 290 to 295.

IV.

V. South African Republic.

Nos. 544 to 545.

IV. A U S T R A L I A N C O I N S.

I. Australia.

See Great Britain (Colonies of)
No. 286.

II. New Guinea.

See Germany (Colonies of)
No. 169.

&&&&&&&&_____&&&&&&&&

I. E U R O P E A N C O I N S.

I. AUSTRIA (EMPIRE OF)

FRANCIS I.

I. C. 1816. Obverse:- Austrian coat of arms in shield sur--mounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" K.K.OESTERREICHISCHE SCHEIDE MUNZE" (Imperial and Royal ¢ current money of Austria).

Reverse:- "EIN KREUZER,1816" inscribed in three lines. Above,eight-rayed star and below two branches crossed.

In exergue, "A".

2. C. 1816 Obverse:- As on I.

Reverse:- As on I but "G" in exergue.

3. S. 1819. Obverse:- Laureate head of Emperor to r. Below bust "A".

Legend:-

"FRANCISCUS I D.G.AUSTRIAE IMPERATOR " (Francis I,by the grace of God,Emperor of Austria)

On edge in raised letters "JUSTITIA REGN.FUNDAMENTUM" (Justice is the found ation of kingdoms);the space between the words is ornamented.

Reverse:- Two headed-eagle crowned bearing on

its breast the arms of ~~Austria~~ the Emperor and in its talons a sword and sceptre.

Legend:-

"HUN.BOH.LOMB.ET VEN.GAL.LOD.IL.REX A.A.I8I9" (King of Hungary,Bohemia, Lombardy and Venice,Galicia,Lodomiria and Illyria, Archduke of Austria)

FRANCIS JOSEPH I.

4. S. I849. Obverse:-

As on I

Reverse:-

"6KREUZER I849" inscribed in three lines

In exergue, "A".

5. C. I85I. Obverse:-

Austrian Coat of arms with crown.

Legend:-

As on I

Dotted rim.

Reverse:-

"I KREUZER I85I " inscribed in three lines.

In exergue "A".

6. C. I858. Obverse:-

As on 5.

Reverse:-

5/I0, I858 " iscribed in two lines within two branches of Oak tied together.

Under date "M".

7. C. I859. Obverse:-

As on 5.

Reverse:-

As on 6 but"I,I859" and under date "B".

8. C. I860. Obverse:-

As on 5.

8 **Reverse:-**

As on 6 but "4 , 1860" and "A".

9. C. 1860. **Obverse:-**

As on 5.

Reverse:-

As on 6 but "I,1860" and mint mark "E".

10. C. 1861 **Obverse:-**

As on 5.

Reverse:-

As on 8 but "1861" and "B".

11. C. 1861. **Obverse:-**

As on 5.

Reverse:-

As on 7 but "1861".

A U S T R I A - - H U N G A R Y .

12. S. 1869. **Obverse:-**

Laureate head of Emperor to r.

Below head "K.B."

Legend:-

"FERENCZ JOZSEFA CSASZAR MAG-YAR ORSZAG AP.KIRALYA" (Francis Joseph,Emperor Apostolic,king of Hungary.

Edge,plain.

Reverse:-

"10 KRAJACZAR 1869" Inscribed in three lines. Above ,a Hungarian crown and below.two laurel branches crossed.

Legend:-

"MAGYAR KIRALYI VALTO PENZ".
(Royal Hungarian current money).

I3. S. I870. Obverse:-

Laureate head of Emperor to r.

Legend:-

"FRANC.JOS.I.D.G.AVSTRIAE IMPERATOR" (Francis Joseph I, by the grace of God, Emperor of Austria).

Edge, plain.

Reverse:-

Austrian coat of arms with "IO" inscribed.

Legend:-

" HUNGAR.BOHEM.GAL.LOD.ILL.REX A.A.I870." (King of Hungary, Bohemia, Galicia, Lodomiria, Illyria, Archduke of Austria).

Note:- Lombardy and Venice had been lost in I859 and I866 vide Coin No.3.

I4. S. I872. Obverse:-

As on I3.

Reverse:-

As on I3 but "I872".

I5. C. I885. Obverse:-

As on 5.

Reverse:-

"I, I885" inscribed in two lines within a wreath of Oak.

I6. S. I886. Obverse:-

As on I3. but on edge, "VRIBUS UNITIS" (By the united strength) in sunken letters with ornamental engravings after each word.

Reverse:- Austrian coat of arms with crown ; under it "I FL ". (1 Florin)

Legend:-

As on I3 but "I886".

I7. S. I890. Obverse:-

As on I2 but
Legend:-

" FERENCZ JOZSEF I.K.A.Cs.ESM. H.S.D.O.AP.KIR." (Francis Joseph I,Emperor and Apostolic.King of the United Kingdoms of Croatia, Slavonia and Dalmatia).

On edge in sunken letters:-BIZALMAM AZ OSI ERENYBEN (I place my trust in the ancestral virtue)

Reverse:-

Arms of Emperor in circle,surmounted with Hungarian crown.To L. "I" and to R. "FL". (IFl)

Legend:-

"MAGYAR KIRALYSAG" (Hungarian kingdom),a star after each word and "1890"

I8. C. I89I. Obverse:-

Arms of Hungary in shield surmounted with a crown

Legend:-

" MAGYAR KIRALYI VALTO PENZ ".

(Royal Hungarian current money).

Rim dotted.

Reverse:-

"I, I89I " inscribed in two lines within a wreath of Oak.Below date "K.B"..

I9.N1. I893. Obverse:-

Austrian coat of arms with crown.
Edge straight milled.

Reverse:-
"I0 , I893 " inscribed within ornamental shield and Hungarian crown above.

20. C. I893. Obverse:-
Austrian coat of arms surmount-ed with a crown.

Reverse:-
" 2, I893 " inscribed in two lines within an ornamental shield.

2I. Ni. I894. Obverse:-
As on I9.

Reverse:-
As on I9 but " 20,I894 ".

22. Ni. I894. Obverse:-
Hungarian crown in centre.Below " I894 ".

Legend:-
" MAGYAR KIRALYI VALTO PENZ
(Royal Hungarian current money).

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:-
" 20 FILLER,K.B." inscribed in thre lines within a wreath of two branch-es of thistle.

23. Ni. I894. Obverse:-
As on 22

Reverse:-
As on 22 but " I0 FILLER "

24. C. I894. Obverse:-
As on 22 but plain edge.

Reverse:-
As on 22 but " 2 ".

25. C. I897. Obverse:-
As on 22 but "I897" .Plain edge.

Reverse:-
As on 24.

26. C. 1897. Obverse:-

As on 20

Reverse:-

As on 20 but "1897".

B E L G I U M .

(Part of the NAPOLEONIC Empire)

27. G. 1805. Obverse:-

Armed figure standing to r.,in right hand a drawn sword,in left hand a bundle of rods tied.In field to left "18" and to right "05". (1805).

Legend:-

PAR.ORES.TRA CONCORDIA RES °.

(Small things increased by concord).

Reverse:-

In square , outside of which are arabesques.

Legend:-

" MO.ORD.PROVIN.FOEDER.BELG. AD.LEG.IMP." inscribed in five lines.

In full,thus, "MONETA ORDINARIA PROVINCIARUM FOEDERATARUM BELGICARUM AD LEGEM IMPERII"i.e

The common coin of theconfeder--ated Belgic Provinces accord--ing to the law of the Empire.

B E L G I U M .

LEOPOLD I.

28. C. 1832. Obverse:-.

"L" in arabesque surmounted with a crown with two tails.

Legend:-

"LEOPOLD PREMIER ROI DES BELGES°

(Leopold I,king of the Belgians)

Below " 1832 °.

Reverse:-
Sejant regardant lion supporting a tablet with the inscription:-
" CONSTITUTION BELGE I83I"

Legend:-
"L'UNION FAIT LA FORCE".
(Union produces strength).
ex/
In ergue, "IO CENTS ".
Below, "BRAEMT F" in small capitals ~~is the name of the engraver~~.
the name of the engraver,

29. C.I835. Obverse:-
As on 28 but "I835".

Reverse:-
As on 28 but " 2 CENTS ".

30. C. I837. Obverse:-
As on 28 but "I837.

Reverse:-
As on 28 but " 5 CENTS ".

3I. C. I84I. Obverse:-
As on 28 but "I84I".

Reverse:-
As on 30.

32. C. I842. Obverse:-
As on 28 but "I842".

Reverse:-
As on ~~28.~~ 29

33. NI. I860 Obverse:-
Head of king to r.in circle.Below head the name of the engraver "BRAEMT " in small capitals.

Legend:-
"LEOPOLD I ROI DES BELGES,I860
a pentagonal star on each dide of the date.

Edge , incuse rectangles.

Reverse:-
Doubled-tailed rampart lion to l. in circle.

Legend:- "L'UNION FAIT LA FORCE".
(Union produces strength). and 20 cs
A pentagonal star on each side
of the value.

34. N1. I86I. Obverse:-
As on 33 but "I86I".

Reverse:-
As on 33.

35. N1. I86I. Obverse:-
" IO CENTIMES " and pentagonal star
in circle.

Legend:- "LEOPOLD PREMIER ROI DES BELGES"

On Edge, incuse rectangles.

Reverse:- Doubled-tailed rampant lion to l. and
below the engravers' name "BRAEMT"
in a circle. Legend:- " L'Union
fait la Force " "1861" with a pentagonal
star on each side of the date.

36. N1. I86I. Obverse:-
As on 35 but " 5 Centimes "

Reverse:-
As on 35.

37 .N1. I862. Obverse:-
As on 35.

Reverse:-
As on 35 but "I862".

38. N1. I862. Obverse:-
As on 36.

Reverse:-
As on 35 but "I862".

39. N1. I864. Obverse:-
As on 35.

Reverse :-
As on 35 but "I864".

L E O P O L D I I .

40. C. I869. Obverse:-
As on 28 but "I869" and

Legend:- "LEOPOLD II ROI DES BELGES"
(Leopold II, king of the Belgi
ns)

Reverse:-
As on 28 but "I CENT "

41. C. I869 Obverse:-
As on 40 but " I870"

Reverse:-
As on 28.

42. S. I880. Obverse:-
Jugate heads of LEOPOLD I and LECPOLD II to r. Under the necks "L.WIERNER", the name of the engraver, in small capitals.
Above the heads a pentagonal star.
Legend:-
" LEOPOLD I" to left and LEOPOLD II to right.
Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-
Coat of arms surmounted with a crown to left, in field, "I" and to r. "F".
Legend:- "Royaume de Belgique"
Below " 1830-1880"

D E N M A R K.

43. S. I7I7 Obverse:-
Monogram composed of "F4" doubled surmounted with a crown.
Legend:-
" DOMINUS MIHI ADIVTOR "
(The lord is my helper)

Reverse:-
"XII SKILLING DANSKE I7I7" Inscribed in four lines; three stars surround "XII"
In exergue, "C", heart, "7".

44. C. I76I. Obverse:-
Monogram composed of "AF" surrounded by crowns on four sides.

Reverse:-

Between " I OR " and S.M." are two arrows crossing each other. Above a crown and below "I76I".

45. C. I77I. Obverse:-

Monogram composed of " C7 " doubl-ed, surmounted with a crown.

Reverse:-

" I SKLLING DANSKE K.M.I77I" inscribed in five lines with a star one on each side of "I" and below the date .

46. C. I827. Obverse:-

Monogram of king surround by crowns on four sides.

Legend:-

"FOLKETS KARLEK MIN B'L..."

(Coin worn)

(Folkets karlek min Belon..

= The people's love is my reward).

Reverse:-

Between "SKIL" and "LING" are two arrows crossing each other.

Above "$\frac{1}{2}$" and below "I827".

47. S. I856. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.

Under the neck "F.K" in small capitals.

Legend:-

"FREDERICUS VII D.G.DANIAE V.G.REX." (Frederick VII, by the grace of god, king of Denmark, the Vandals and the Goths).

Below; a crown, "I856", and mint

mark " V.S."

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- "I6 SKILLING R.M." inscribed in three lines within a wreath of two branches of oak tied together with a ribband

48. S. I873. Obverse:- Monogram of king surround by crowns on four sides.

Legend:- " BRODRA FOLKENS VAL ".
(The welfare of brother-peoples).

Reverse:- "I0 ORE I873 " inscribed in three lines within two laurel branches tied together with a ribband.

49. S. I874. Obverse:- Hea d of king to r. Below c.s ' 1874 ' and a heart.

Legend:- "CHRISTIAN IX KONGE AF DANMARK"
(Christian IX, king of Denmark).

Reverse:- "25" surrounded by a dolphin to left and a thistle to right.

Above a pentagonal star. Below "ORE".

50. S. I874. Obverse:- As on 49.

Reverse:- As on 49 but "I0".

5I. C. I874. Obverse:- Monogram composed of "C" and "IX" surmount-ed with a crown.

Below "I874" to left and "V.CS." toright in small capitals.

Reverse:- "2 ORE" surrounded by a dolphin to l. and a thistle to r.

52.C. 1881. Obverse:- As on 51 but "1881"

Reverse:- As on 51 ~~but " I ORE"~~ 9

53. C.1882. Obverse:-

As on 51 but "1882"

Reverse:-

As on 51 but " I ORE"

F R A N C E .

HENRY III.

54. C. 1585. Obverse:- Bust of King to r. in circle.

Below in outer circle "A".

Legend:-

"HENRI III R DE FRAN ET POL."

(Henry III, king of France and Poland).

Reverse:-

Coat of arms of French kings (The fleurs-de-lys) in circle.

Legend:-

In the outer circle,

Note :- "DOVBER TOUR NOIS 1585".

Note:- No king of France except Henry III has been at the same time king of Poland. On all the other coins of the kings of France before the revolution (From 1610 onwards) we find " France and Navarre".

L O U I S X V I .

55. C. I778. Obverse:-

Head of king to l.,hair long and tied behind.

Legend:-

"LUDOV.XVI D.GRATIA ".

(Louis XVI,by the grace of god (.

Reverse;-

Arms of king surmounted with Royal crown

Legend:-

" FRANCIAE ET NAVARRAE REX".

(King of France and Navarre).

" I778 ".

56. C. I793. Obverse:-

Bust of king to l.,hair long and tied behind

Below, "A" and a dog to right.

LEGEND:-

"LOUIS XVI ROI DES FRANCOIS"

(Louis XVI,king of the French).

Reverse:-

Enclosed in a wreath a bundle of rods bound together round a spear on which is the cap of liberty.

Legend:-

"LA NATION LA LOI LE ROI"

(The nation,the law, the king).

and " L'AN 3 DE LA LIB " (the 5th. year of liberty).

Note:- This coin is valuable on account of the cap of liberty associ-ated with the head of the king.Only a few of these coins have been struck.

57. C . I793. Obverse:- Bust of king to l.,hair long and tied behind.

Legend:- " LOUIS XVI ROI DES FRANCA-
-IS ,I793 "

Below ,to right "H.B."

Reverse:-

As on 56 but to left of rods "2" and to right "S" (2 Sols).

THE FIRST REPUBLIC.

58. C. I793. Obverse:-

A pair of scales with a cap of liberty above.A wreath on the ϕ scales containing " I.S".

Below a monogram ".H.B."

Legend:-

"LIBERTE,EGALITE,I793"
(Liberty and Equality).
with a hexagonal star on
each side of the date.

Reverse:-

A tablet over which is a wreath of Oak with aplant on either side.

Legend:-

"REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE,L'AN
II" (French Republic,the
year 2)

(Coin worn)

59. S. I802. Obverse:-

Head of Bonaparte to r.,hair short. Below the neck,the name of the engraver " TIOLER" in small capitals.

Legend:-

"BONAPARTE PREMIER CONSUL".

(Bonaparte, first ~~council~~ consul).

On edge:-

"DIEU PROTEGE LA FRANCE".

(God protect France) and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:-

" ~~5 FRANCS~~ Value (effaced) " enclosed within a wreath of laurel .

Legend:-

Above, "REPUBLIC FRANCAISE".

Below, " AN ~~XI~~ (effaced)" to l. a six rayed-star, and to r. "M".(the year ~~XI~~ ? of the Republic of France).

T H E F I R S T E M P I R E .

60. S.I804. Obverse:-

Head of Napoleon to r.,hair short. On the neck, the name of the engraver, "BRENET" in minute capitals and below "TR".

Legend:-

"NAPOLEON EMPEREUR"

On edge:-

"DIEU PROTEGE LA FRANCE"

(God protect France 0.

incused and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:- Eclosed in laurel wreath "5 FRANCS"

Legend:-

Above, " REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE "

Below, a cock to l and " AN I3,A "

⅛ (I3th. yaer of the Republic).

61.S.I808 Obverse:- Laureated head of Napoleon to r.

On the neck the name of the engaver, "BRENET in small capitals and "TR" below.

Legend:-

" NAPOLEON EMPEREUR ".

On edge:-

"DIEU PROTEGE LA FRANCE "

(May God protect France) incused and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:-

Enclosed in laurel wreath " 5 FRANCS ".

Legend:-

" Above, "REPUBLIQUE FRANCAIS "

Below, " I808 "; a small cock to l. and "A" to r of date.

THE RESTORATION.

~~L-O-U-I-S--XVIII.~~

62.S.I8I5.Obverse:- Draped bust of king to l., hair long and tied behind. Below the bust the name of the engraver, "TIOLIER" in small capitals.

Legend:- "LOUIS XVIII ROI DE FRANCE ".
(Louis XVIII, king of France).

On edge:-

"DOMINE SALVUM FAC REGEM "

((God save the king) incused and fleur -de-lys.

Reverse:-

Two laurel branches tied together between which a shield with three fleurs-de-lys and surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" PIECE DE 5 FRANCS"

Below , "I8I5 " to r.a monogram composed of "F.T.", and to l.

" M ".

63.S.I82I Obverse:-

Head of king to l.,hair long and tied behind, On the neck the name of the engraver, " MICHAUT F ". in small capitals.

Legend:-

" LOUIS XVIII ROI DE FRANCE".

(Louis XVIII, king of France

Below a horse's head.

On egde:-

" DOMINE SALVUM FAC REGEM ".

(God save the king) and a fleur-de-lys.

Reverse:-

Two laurel branches tied together , between whieh a shield with three fleurs-de-lys, and surmounted with a crown; "5" to r. and "F" to l. of shield

Below, an anchor and "I82I,W".

C H A R L E S X .

64.S.I825.Obverse:-

Head of king to l., hair short.

Under the neck,the name of the engraver " MICHAUT. F." and below a monogram composed of " F.T. ".

Legend:- "Charles X Roi de France

(Charles X, King of France

On edge in sucken letters,"DOMINE SALVUM FAC REGEM " (God save the king)and a fleur-de-lye.

Reverse:-

As on 63 but below the ark and "1825,D".

65.S.1847.Obverse:-

Laureated head of king to r., hair short. Under the neck the name of the engraver, " DOMARD. F. " in small capitals.

Legend:-

" LOUIS PHILIPPE I ROI DEs FRANCAIS" (Louis Philippe I, king of the -- French.)

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

Two laurel branches tied together enclosed - " 2 FRANCS,1847 " in three lines.

Below mint " A " a small hound's head and a pointer.

T H E S E C O N D R E P U B L I C.

66.C.1857? Obverse:-

Head of female to l., crowned with glorty. Under the neck the name of the engraver -- " OUPRE " in minute capitals.

Legend:-

" REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE "(French Republic) and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:-

In wreath " UN DIME ", " L'An 7 (the 7th year of the Republic) and mint mark " A" To right of date,a cock,to l. a figure? (Coin worn).

67.C.1857? Obverse:-

As on 66 but edge, oblique milled.

Reverse:-

In wreath " cinq centimes ", " L'An 7 ", (The 7th year of the Republic).

Below date to r. a caduceus, to l. a ---- figure ?.

Mint mark " W ".

68. C. 1850. Obverse:- Female head ~~lax~~ crowned with plenty. --- Under the neck the name of the engraver " DUPRE " in minute letters.

Legend:- " Republique Francaise ".

Edge, plain and dotted rim.

Reverse:- " UN CENTIME,1850,A " inscribed in four lines. To l. of " A " a hand and to r. a hound's head. Dotted rim.

69. C. 1851. Obverse:- As on 68.

Reverse:- As on 68 but " 1851 ".

THE SECOND EMPIRE.

NAPOLEON. III.

70. C. 1853. Obverse:- Head of Emperor to l. in a dotted circle. Under the neck, the name of the engraver, " BARRE " in small capitals.

Legend:- " NAPOLEON. III EMPEREUR,1853 " To l. of date a hound's head and to r. a lion.

Reverse:- ~~French~~ Imperial eagle to r. on thunderbolts within beaded circle; under it " D ".

Legend:- " EMPIRE FRANCAIS " a ---- pentagonal star on either side and " DIX CENTIMES ".

71. C.1854. Obverse:-

As on 70 but "1854 ".

Reverse:-

As on 70.

72. C. 1854. Obverse:-

As on 70 but "1854" and to r. a flower.

Reverse:- As on 70 but under eagle a monogram composed of "B.B"

73. C. 1855. Obverse:-

As on 70 but an anchor ,"1855" and a hand.

Reverse:-

As on 70 but " A" under eagle.

74. C. 1855. Obverse:-

As on 72 but "1855".

Reverse:-

As on 70 but " CINQ CENTIMES" and a monogram composed of "B.B." below eagle

75. C. 1855. Obverse:-

As on 70 but anchor," 1855 " and a lamp

Reverse:-

As on 74 but "W" below eagle.

76. C. 1855. Obverse:-

As on 70 but a hound's head ,"1855" and a small lamp.

Reverse:-

As on 75.

77. C. 1855. Obverse:-

As on 74.

Reverse:-

As on 70 but "DEUX CENTIMES" and mint mark "B.B."

78. S. 1856. Obverse:-

Head of Emperor to l.

Under the nock ,the name of the engraver, " BARRE " in small capitals.

Legend:-

"NAPOLEON III EMPEREUR",

Below a lion to l. and an anchor to r

Edge , straight milled.

Reverse:-

" I FRANC 1856" inscribed in two lines within two branches of laurel tied together.

Legend:-

EMPIRE FRANCAIS ",below "D".

79. C. 1856. Obverse:-

As on 78.

Reverse:-

As on 78 but " 20 CENTS,1856".

80. C. 1856. Obverse:-

As on 70 but an anchor ,"1856" and a flower.

Reverse:-

As on 70 but below eagle a monogram composed of "A.M."

81. C. 1856 Obverse:-

As on 70 but an anchor, "1856" and a hammer.and an axe crossed.

Reverse:-

As on 74 but "E".

82. C. 1856. Obverse:-

As on 70 but an.anchor ,"1856" and a flower.

Reverse:-

As on 74 but "K".

G

83. C. 1858. Obverse:-

Head of Emperor to r.

Under the neck , the name of the engraver, "BARRE". in small capitals.

Legend:-

Legend:-

" NAPOLEON III EMPEREUR "

below an anchor.

Edge , straight milled.

Reverse:-

" 10 FRANCS 1858" enclosed in a laurel wreath.

Legend:-

" EMPIRE FRANCAIS".

Below " A"

84. G. 1859. Obverse:-

As on 83.

Reverse:-

As on 83 but " 5 FRANCS 1859 ".

85. C. 1861. Obverse:-

Laureated head of Emperor to l.within a dotted circle .

Under the neck, the nameof the engraver, "BARRE" in small capitals.

Legend:-

"NAPOLEON III EMPEREUR".

Below an anchor ,"1861 and hammer and axe crossed.

Reverse:-

As on 70 but "K" below eagle.

86. C. 1861. Obverse:-

As on 85 but anchor ,"1861" andflower.

Reverse:-

As on 74 but "A" below eagle.

87. C. 1862. Obverse:- As on 85 but "1862".

Reverse:- As on 85.

88. C. 1862. Obverse:-

As on 85 but an anchor ;"1862 and a cross.

Reverse:-

As on 85 but "UN CENTIME " and a monogram composed of "H.B." below eagle.

89. S. 1866. Obverse:-

Laureated head of Emperor to l. ~~Below~~ under the neck, the name of the engraver,"BARRE" in small capitals

Legend:-

" NAPOLEON III EMPEREUR ".

Below A flower to l. and an anchor to r.

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

" 20 CENT 1866" inscribed in two lines surmounted with the Imperial crown. Below a monogram composed of "H.B."

Legend:-

" EMPIRE FRANCAISE".

90. S. 1867. Obverse:-

As on 89.

Reverse :- ~~As on 89 but "H.B." below.~~

As on 89 but "50 CENT, 1867. A".

91. S. 1867. Obverse:-

As on 89.

Reverse:-

As on 90 but "H.B." below. Re date (Coin out).

92. S. 1867. Obverse:-

As on 89.

Reverse:-

As on 89 but "1867 and "A".

93. S. 1867 Obverse:- As on 89.

Reverse:- As on 89 but "1867".

THE THIRD REPUBLIC.

94. S. 1870. Obverse:-

Head of female to l., crowned with a wreath of oak, laurel and flowering branches; hair plaited and rolled behind. On the forehead " CONCORD" incused on fillet. Above an hexagonal star.

Under the neck, the name of the engraver, "E.A.OUDINE.F." in small capitals.

Legend:- " REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE"

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

Within two branches of oak and laurel tied together " 2 FRANCS 1870 " inscribed in three lines.

Below, "A", to l. a flower and to r. an anchor.

95. S. 1871. Obverse:-

As on 94.

Reverse:-

Within two branches of oak and laurel tied together " 50 CENT 1871" inscribed in three lines.

Legend:-

" LIBERTE EGALITE FRATERNITE".

(Liberty, equality and fraternity

Below, "K" to l. a cross and oak branch and to r. an anchor.

96. C. 1876. Obverse:- In bearded circle head of female to l.- crowned with a wreath of oak,laurel, and flowering branches. Hair plaited and --- rolled behind. On the forehead "Concord" incuse on fillet. Under the neck the --- name of the engraver " Oudine " in small capitals.

Legend:- " REPUBLIQUE FRANCAISE,1876 " and a pentagonal star on each side of the date.

Reverse:- Within two branches of laurel tied --- together " 5 Centimes " inscribed in two lines. Below " K " to r. an anchor and to l. a cross.

Legend:- " LIBERTE EGALITE FRATERNITE " a pentagonal star after each --- word.

F R E N C-H C O L O N I E S.

L O U I S.XV.

97. C. 1767. Obverse:- Two sceptres crossed;to l., in field "L" and to r. " XV "(Louis XV).

Legend:- " COLONIES FRANCAISES ".

Reverse:- Three fleurs-de-lys surmounted with a crown enclosed within a wreath of two branches of laurel.

Legend:- " SIT NOMEN DOMINI BENEDICTUM " (Blessed be the Lord's name),1767.

C A Y E N N E (F r e n c h G u i a n a)

L O U I S X V I .

98. C. 1789. Obverse:- A crown ,below which are three fleur-de-lys.

Legend:- " LOUIS XVI R.DE FR.ET DE NAV" (LouisXVI,king of France and Navarre).

Reverse:- " 2 SOUS 1789 A " inscribed in four lines within a circle.

Legend:- " COLONIES DE CAYENNE". (Colony of Cayenne).

Note:- These are two colonial coins of France of the pre-revolution time.

L O U I S P H I L I P P E I .

99. C. 1845. Obverse:- Laureated head of king to l.,hair short Under the neck the names of the engraver," TIOLIER ET BARRE ", in small capitals.

Legend:- "LOUIS PHILIPPE I ROI DES FRANCAISE" (Louis philippe I king of the French).

Reverse:- "10 CENT " within a wreath of two laur-el branches tied together with a ribband.

Legend:- "COLONIES FRANCAISES,1845".

Below to l. mint mark "A".

G E R M A N Y .

oooooooooooo

B A D E N .

I00. C. I823 Obverse:-

Arms of Baden surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" GROSHERZOGTHUM BADEN ".

(Grand-duchy of Baden).

"I823" ,a six rayed-star on each side of the date.

Reverse:-

" ½ KREUZER " within a wreath of olive.

I0I. C. I849. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.,hair short.

Legend:-

" LEOPOLD GROSHERZOG VONBADEN"

(Leopold ,Grand-duke of Baden).

Edge,incuse rectangles.

Reverse:-

As on I00 but " F KREUZER I849

I02. C. I852. Obverse:-

As on I0I

Reverse:-

As on I0I but " I852".

I03. C. I859. Obverse:-

Arms of Baden surmounted with a crown and supported by a crowned griffin on either side.

Legend:-

Above , "BADEN"

Below,"SCHEIDE MUNZ" (Current coin).

Reverse:-

" I KREUZER I859" within a wreath of Oak.

I04 .C. I860. Obverse:-

As on I03.

Reverse:-

As on I03 but "I860".

I05. C. I868 Obverse:-

As on I03.

Reverse:-

As on I03 but "I863".

B A V A R I A (Electorate of).

I06. S. I769. Obverse:-

Draped bust of duke to r.,hair long and flowing.

Legend:-

" D.G.MAX.JOS.U.B.D.S.R.I.A. & E.L.L.

In full yhus:- Dei gratia Maximilianus Joseph Utriusque Bavariae Dux Sacri Romani Imperii Archiscutifer et Elector L.L. (Maximilian Joseph,by the grace of God,duke of both Bavarias,Archsquire and elector of the ~~Roman~~ Holy Roman Empire.

On edge, :-

" IN DEO CONSILLIUM (In God wisdom abides) in raised letters and ornamented after each word.

Reverse:-

Blessed virgin Mary with the divine infant Jesus.

Legend:-

" PATRONA BAVARIAE "(The Patroness of Bavaria), "I769".

I07. S. I77I. Obverse:-

As on I06

Reverse:-

As on I06 but "I77I".

B A V A R I A (KINGDOM OF)

I08.S.I8I4. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.

Legend:-

" MAX. IOSEPH KONIG VON BAIERN (Maximillian Joseph,king of Bavaria).

Reverse:-

Arms of Bavaria within two branches surmounted with a crown; to l.,in field "6" and to r. "K".

Legend:-

"LAND MUNZ" (Money of the Country). " I8I4 ".

I09. S. I824. Obverse:-

As on I08

Reverse:-

As on I08 but "I824".

II0. S. I824. Obverse:- Head of king to r.,hair short.

Legend:-

" "LUDWIG I KOENIG VON BAYERN " (Ludovicus I,king of Bavaria).

Edge,straight milled.

Reverse:- As on I08 but "I835" and "I K ".

III. C. I842. Obverse:- Quartered arms of Bavaria with crown above within two branches of oak.

Reverse:- " I PFENNIG I842 " inscribed in three lines.

II2. S. I847. Obverse:- Quartered arms of Bavaria surmount--ed with a crown.

Legend:-

" KOENIGR BAYERN "(King-dom of Bavaria)

Reverse:- " I KREUZER I847 " inscribed in three lines within a wreath of two branches of oak.

II3. C I859. Obverse:- As on III.

Reverse:- " I PFENNIG I859 ". inscribed in three lines.

Legend:-

"SCHEIDE MUNZE".

(Current coin).

II4. C. I862. Obverse:-

As on III

Reverse:-

As on II3 but "I862".

II5. S. I864. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.
Below, the name of the engraver
" C.VOIGT" in small capitals.

Legend:-
" MAXIMILIAN II KOENIG V. BAYERN " (Maximilian II, king of Bavaria).

Edge,incuse rectangles.

Reverse:-

" I GULDEN I864 " within a wreath of oak.

B R E M E N .

II6. S. I84I. Obverse:-

Arms of Bremen surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-
" FREIE HANSESTADT BREMEN
(Bremen,free town of the Hanse).

Edge,incuse rectangles.

Reverse:-

" I2 GROTE I84I " inscribed in three lines within a wreath of two branches of oak tied together with a ribband.
Under the date, " II L . I5 G ".

B R U N S W I C K — L U N E B U R G.

II7. S. I7I0 Obverse:-

Effigy of Blessed Virgin Mary with the divine infant Jesus within halo.

Reverse:- .

"IMARIEN GROS I7I0 " inscribed in four lines in a circle with a star on either side of "I" . Under the date "H.B".

Legend:-

" F.BR.LUNEB","LAND MUNTZ (Money of the principality of Brunswick-Luneburg).

Note:- This coin is valuable . It is curious to see the money of a Protestant Principality whose rulers superseded the Catholic Stuarts just because they were Protestants, bearing the eminently Catholic Symbol of the Blessed Virgin .The coin is one of the few of Brunswick-Luneburg struck in the I8th.Century because in I7I4 the duke be--came king of England.

H A M B U R G .

II8. S. I758. Obverse:-

City gate with three towers within two branches of laurel.

Legend:-

" HAMBURGER ".

Reverse:-

" I SCHILLING I758 " inscribed in four lines within a wreath of two laurel branches tied together with

a star on each side of "I".

Under date "I . H. L. "

II9. S. I823. Obverse:-

City gate with three towers.

Below, " H .S. K. " with two stars above.

Reverse:-

" I SCHILLING HAMB.COVR.,I823 "

( )

inscribed in four lines.

(Coin worn).

I20. S. I843. Obverse:-

City gate with three towers and two stars above.

Reverse:-

" I SCHILLING HAMB.COVR.I843 ".

( )

inscribed in four lines.

I2I. S. I855. Obverse:-

As on I20.

Reverse:-

As on I20 but "I855" and below date "A"

H E S S E .

I22. S. I856. Obverse:-

Arms surmounted with a crown.

Legend:- " GROS HERZOGTHUM HESSEN "

(Grand duchy of Hesse).

Reverse:-

" 1 KREUZER I856 " inscribed in three lines within two branches of oak tied

together with a ribband.

M U N S T E R .

I23. S. I764. Obverse:-

Crowned monogram (effaced).

Legend:-

" HOCHFURST MUNSTERISCHE MUNTZ

(Money of the principality of Munster) with a star on ϕ . either side.

Reverse:-

" I2 EINEN REICHS THALER I764 "

(One dollar of the empire)

inscribed in five lines.

Legend:-

" I00 ST.EINE MARK "

(Coin worn).

N A S S A U .

I24. S. I8I5. Obverse:-

Arms of Nassau in shield surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" HERZ.NASSAU SCHEIDE M ".

(Current coin of the duchy of Nassau).

Reverse:-

" III KREUZER I8I5 " inscribed in three lines. Rest worn.

I25. S. I833. Obverse:-

Arms of Nassau in square shield surmoun ted with a crown.

Legend:-

" HERZOGTHUM NASSAU " (The

I25 contd.

Duchy of Nassau).

Reverse:-

" I KREUZER, I833 " enclosed in a wreath of two branches of laurel tied together.

Edge, straight milled.

I26. S. I856. Obverse:-

Head of duke to l.

Legend:-

" ADOLPH HERZOG ZU NASSAU "

(Adolph, duke of Nassau).

Reverse:-

" ½ GULDEN I856 " enclosed in wreath of two branches of oak tied together with a ribband.

On edge incuse rectangles.

I27. P R U S S I A .

I27. S. I769. Obverse:-

Head of king to r:, hair long.

Legend:-

" FRIDERICUS BORUSSORUM REX".

(Frederick, king of the Prussian

Edge, Oblique milled.

Reverse:-

Within a wreath of two laurel branches " 3 EINEN REICHS THALER I769 ", " B" inscribed in six lines with a star on each side of "3" and "B".

I28. S. I797. Obverse:-

Head of king to r., hair long.

In exergue "D".

Legend:-

" SCHEIDE MUNZE (Current coin

I3I. C. I839. Obverse:-

As on I30 but " 360 Einen Thaler "

Reverse:-

As on I30 but "I Pfenninge I838"

I32. S. I842. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.,hair short.

Legend:-

" FRIEDR WILH Iv KOENIG V. PREUSSEN ". (Frederick William, king of Prussia).

Edge,plain.

~~I33. C. I85I. Obverse:-~~

Reverse:- " 2 ½ SILBER GROSCHEN ,I842 " inscribed in four lines.

Under the date "A".

Legend:-

" I2 EINEN THALER" above and

" SCHEIDE MUNZE " below.

I33. C. I85I. ~~Obverse:-~~

Obverse:-

As on I30 but " 90 EINEN ~~T~~ THALER ".

Reverse:-

As on I30 but " 4 Pfenninge I85I ".

I34. C. I852 Obverse:-

As on I30 but " I20 EINEN THALER "

Reverse:-

As on I33 but "3 PFENNINGE I852".

Legend:-
" FRIDERICUS WILHELM BORUSS
REX " (Frederick william,
king of Prussia).

Edge,plain.

Reverse:-

Prussian coat of arms in shield sur-
mounted with a crown,to l. "I7" and
to r. "97 ".
Below, "4GR.
Legend:-
"PURA COLON 84 EX MARCA"
( )

I29. S. I805. Obverse:- Draped bust of king to l., hair long
and tied behind.
Legend:-
" FRID. WILHELM III BORUSS
REX" (Frederick William3,king
of Prussia)

Edge,plain.

~~I3¢//¢//I8¾¢~~. Reverse:-
Flying eagle with "III" ,"I805" , "A"
inscribed in three lines.
Legend:-
" MON ARGEN ".

I30. C. I836. Obverse:-
Prussian coat of arms in shield
surmounted with a crown.
Legend:-
" I80 EINEN THALER"

Reverse:-
" 2 PFENNIGE I836 " inscribed in three
lines

I35. C. I852. Obverse:-

As on I3I.

Reverse:-

As on I33 but "I PFENNINGE I852 "

I36. C. I856. Obverse:-

As on I30.

Reverse:-

As on I30 but " I856" and "A" in exergue.

I37. C. I860. Obverse:-

As on I34.

Reverse:-

As on I34 but "I860".

I38. S. I863. Obverse:-

Head of king to r., hair short.

Legend:-

" WILHELM KOENIG VON PREUSSEN

Egge,plain.

Reverse:-

" I SILBER GROSCHEN I863 " inscribed in four lines .Below, "A".

Legend:-

" Above , "30 EINEN THALER"

Below, "SCHEIDE MUNZE ".

I39. C. I863. Obverse:-

As on I3I.

Reverse:-

As on I3I but "I863 " and "A" in exergu

I40. C.I869. Obverse:-

As on I34.

Reverse:-

As on I34 but " I869 and "C" in exergue

S A X E C O B U R G G O T H A .

I4I. S. I833 . Obverse:-

Arms surmounted by a crown and surround
-d by two branhes of laurel.

Legend:- " HERZOGTHUM S COBURG GOTHA":
(The duchy of Saxe Coburg
Gotha), " I833".

Edge, plain.

Reverse:-

"I" inscribed within " Land Munze"
above and " KREUZER " below.

S A X E - M E I N I N G E N .

I42. S. I832. Obverse:-

Arms surmounted with a crown and within
two branches of oak tied together.

Legend:- " SACHSEN MEININGEN "
(Saxe- Meiningen).

Reverse:-

" 3 KREUZER I832 " inscribed in three
lines .

Legend:- Above, " LAND MUNZE ".
Below, an arabesque (Coin
worn).

S C H W A R Z B U R G — R U D O L S T A D T ,

I43. S. I764. Obverse:-

Coat of arms (Double-headed eagle),
surmounted with a crown.

Below to l.,in field, "IC" and to r."H"

Legend:- "FURSTL.SCHW.RUDOL.CONV.MUNTZ"

(Convention coin of the Principality of Schwarzburg Rudolstadt).

Reverse:-

" 24 EINEN THALER " inscribed in three lines with a star above and below.

Legend:- " "CCCXX EINE FEINE MARCK"I764

W U R T E M B U R G

I44. S. I848. Obverse:-

Arms of Wurtemburg surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" KONIGR.WURTTB".

(Kingdom of Wurtemberg).

Edge,plain.

Reverse:-

" I KREUZER I848" inscribed in three lines within a wreath of oak branches.

I45. S. I866. Obverse:-

As on I44 but

Legend:-

" K.WURTTEMBERG SCHEIDE MUNZE"

(Current money of the kingdom of Wurtemberg.

Reverse:- As on I44 but "I866".

I46. S. I870. Obverse:-

As on I45.

Reverse:-

As on I44 but " I870".

G E R M A N E M P I R E

WILLIAM I.

I47. S. I874. Obverse:-

Prussian eagle with arms, surmounted with a crown.
Below , "A. A".
Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

" I MARK " enclosed in two branches of oak tied together.
In exergue, " I874".
Legend:-
" DEUTSCHES REICH "

I48. Ni. I874. Obverse:-

As on I47 but plain edge.

Reverse:-

"I0" enclosed in Legend:-
" DEUTSCHES REICH I874 ", " PFENNINGE"

I49. C. I874. Obverse:-

As on I48 but below " C.C".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "2".

I50. C. I874. Obverse:-

As on I48 but below "H.H".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "I".

I5I. S. I875. Obverse:-

As on I47 but I47 but ~~I87~~ below "F.F"

Reverse:-

As on I47 but "I875".

I52. Ni. I875. Obverse:-

As on I48 but below " F. F".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but " I875 ".

I53. Ni. I875. Obverse:-

As on I48 but " B. B".

Reverse:-

As on I52 but "5".

I54. C. I875. Obverse:-

As on I49.

Reverse:-

As on I49 but "I875 ".

I55. C.I875. Obverse :-

As on I48 but below " J.J".

Reverse:-

As on I49 but " I875 ".

I56. S.I876. Obverse:-

As on I47 but below "J.J".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "50 and "I876".

I57. Ni. I876. Obverse:-

As on I49.

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "I876".

I58. Ni.I876. Obverse:-

As on I53.

Reverse:-

As on I53 but "I876".

I59. Ni. I887. Obverse:-

Prussian eagle with arms in dotted circle.

Below, " A. A.".

A wreath of oak in the outer circle.

Reverse:-

"20" enclosed in dotted circle .

Legend:-

" DEUTSCHES REICH I887"
(German Empire ,I887)
and "20 Pfenning " with a
star on each side of the
latter.

I60. G. I887 Obverse:-

As on I48 but "J.J".

Reverse:-

As on I50 but "I887".

F R E D E R I C K I I I .

I6I.G.I888 Obverse:-

Bearded head of king to l.

Below the neck, the name of the engra-
ver, "A". in small capital.

Legend:-

" FRIEDRICH DEUTSCHE KAISER
KONIG V.PRUSSEN " (Frederick
German Emperor ,King of Pru-
ssia).

Reverse:-

Coat of arms of Prussia surmounted with
a crown.

Legend:-

" DEUTSCHES REICH "
(German Empire).

"I888" "IO MARK " .A
hexagonal star on each side
of the value.

Note:- Valuable coin .FredorickII reigned only three months and
so very few coins chiefly gold,have been struck under him

W I L L I A M II.

I62. Ni.I890. Obverse:-

As on I48 but "J.J".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "I890".

I63. Ni.I893. Obverse:-

As on I48 but below "A.A".

Reverse:-

As on I48 but "I893".

I64. Ni. I899.

Obverse:-

As on I63.

Reverse:-

As on I53 but "I899".

G E R M A N C O L O N I E S .

GERMAN EAST AFRICA.

I65. S. I890. Obverse:-

Helmeted and armoured bust of emperor to l.

Legend:-

" GUILELMUS II IMPERATOR ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

Within a dotted circle an ornamental shield on which is a rampant lion to l. under a palm tree .Under it "I890".

Legend:-

" DEUTSCH -OSTAFRIKANISHCHE GESELLSCHAFT " (German East Africa Company) and "EINE RUPIE " (One Rupee) with a pentagonal star on each side

I66. C.I89I. Obverse:-

Crowned arms of Germany in circle.

Legend:-

" DEUTSCH-OSTAFRIKANISCHE GESELLSCHAFT,I89I".

Reverse:-

Within a circle in arabic characters,

(Shiraket - i-alemania- Company of Germany),"I208".

In the outer circle a wreath of laurel.

I67. S. I892 Obverse:-

As on I65.

Reverse:-

As on I65 but "I892".

I68. C.I892. Obverse:-

As on I66 but "I892"

Reverse:-

As on I66 but "I309".

N E W G U I N E A .

I69. C. I894. Obverse:-

"IO NEU GUINEA PFENNING I894" inscribed in four lines within two branches tied together with a ribband

Below, "A".

Legend:-

" NEU GUINEA COMPAGNIE ".

Reverse:-

A bird of paradise sitting on a bar.

G R E A T B R I T A I N.

&&&&&&&

E L I Z A B E T H.

170. S. 1601. Obverse:- Bust of Queen to left, crowned, hair long and flowing down the back, draped and stiff frill round the neck, in a -- ring of dots.

Legend:- " Elizab. D. G. Ang. Fr. et. Hil.Regi " (Elizabeth by the grace of God, Queen of England, France and Ireland).

Reverse:- Cross fleury and shield of France and -- England in a ring of dots.

Legend:- " Posvi Dev. Adivtorem mev " (I placed God as my helper).

C H A R L E S. II.

171. S. 1683. Obverse:- Laureated bust of king to R. Loose drapery, hair long and flowing.

Legend:- " Carolvs II Dei Gratia ".

Reverse:- A monogram of four Cs interlinked in th form of a cross, crowned; and in the -- compartments are severally a rose, a -- thistle, a fleur-de-lis and a harp.

Legend:- " Mag. Br. Fra. et. Hib. Rex." (King of Great Britain, France and Ireland), " 1683 ".

W I L L I A M. III .

172. S. 1697. Obverse:- Laureated bust of king to R.

172. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:- " Gulielmus III Dei Gra "

Edge:- " Decus et Tutamen; Anno Regni Nono"
(Glory and protection; the ninth year
of the reign).

Reverse:- Arms of England, France, and Ireland and Scotland--in separate crowned shields-- form a cross (centre of which effaced).

Legend:- " Mag. Br. Fra. et. Hib. "
" Rex. " 1697 ".

Reading from the obverse; thus in full -- " Gulielmus III Dei Gratia Magnae Britannae Francise et Hiberinae. Rex. "1697".

--G E O R G E. I.

173. S. 1720. Obverse:- Laureated and draped bust of king to R.

Legend:- " Georgivs. D. G. M. Br. Fr. Fr. et. Hib. Rex. F. D. "

Reverse:- Four crowned shields in cross 1. England and Scotland impaled 2. France 3.Ireland 4. BRunswick and Luneburg with Hanoverian escutcheon.

Legend:- " Brvun et. L. Dvx. S. R. I. A. Th. et. El." " 1720 ".

Reading on the from the obverse; thus in full " Georgius Dei. Gratia. Magnae Britannae Franciae et Hiberniae Rex, Fidei Defensor Brunsvicensis et —— Lunenbergensis Dux. Sacri. Romani Imperi Archi Thesaurarius et Elector ".

174. C. 1723. Obverse:- Laureated and draped bust of king to R.

Legend:- " Georgivs I, D. G. Rex. "

174. Reverse:- Britannia bareheaded seated on a rock to left, holding an olive branch in her right hand and a trident in her left. A shield under her to left.

Legend:- " Britannia ".

" 1723 " in exergue.

G E O R G E. II.

175. C. 1750. Obverse:- Laureated bust of king to l; in armour.

Legend:- " Georgivs II, Rex ".

Reverse:- As on 174 but " 1750 ".

176. C. 1754. Obverse:- As on 175.

Reverse:- As on 174 but " 1764 ".

177. S. 1758. Obverse:- Laureated and armoured bust of king to L. hair long and curled.

Legend:- " Georgivs II Dei Gratia ".

Edge:- Oblique milled.

Reverse:- Four crowned shields in a cross:-

1. England and Scotland impaled2.

2. France 3. Ireland 4. Brunswick and Lunenburg with Hanoverian estuchion.

In the centre is the star and cross of St. George.

Legend:- " M.B.F.et.H.Rex.F.D.B.et.L.D. S.R.I.A.T.et.E " " 1758 ".

Reading on from the obverse; thus in full Georgius II Dei Gratia, magnae —— Britannae, Franciae, et Hiberniae Rex, Fidei Dfensor Brunsviscensis et ——

177 Reverse:- contd.-

Lunebergensis Dux sacri Romani Archi-Thesaurius et Elector (George II, by the ∮ grace of God king of Great Britain, France and Ireland, Defender of the Faith, Duke of Brunswick and Luneberg, Arch-Treasurer and Elector of the Holy Roman Empire) "1758".

G E O R G E. III.

178. S. 1762. Obverse:- Laureated and draped bust of king to R.

Legend:- " Georgivs III Dei Gratia ".

Edge plain.

Reverse:- " 3 " surmounted with a crown.

Legend:- " Mag. Bri. Fr. et. Hib. Rex.".

" 1762 ".

179. C. 1769. Obverse:- Laureated undraped bust of king to r.

Legend:- " Georgivs III Rex ".

Reverse:- Irish harp crowned.

Above:- " Hibernia ".

Below:- " 1769 ".

180. C. 1775. Obverse:- As on 179.

Reverse:- As on 179 but " 1775 ".

181. S. 1787. Obverse:- Laureated and armoured bust of a king to R, hair long.

Legend:- " Georgivs III Dei Gratia ".

Edge:- Oblique milled.

Reverse:- Four uncrowned shields: 1. England and Scotland impaled 2. France 3. Ireland 4. Brunswick and Luneberg; form a cross round the star and cross of St. George

181. Reverse:- contd.-

with a crown in each angle.

Legend:-
As on 177 but " 1787 "

182. S. 1787. Obverse:-
As on 181.

Reverse:- As on 181.

183. C. 1797. Obverse:-
Laureated and draped bust of king to r.

Legend:-
" Georgius III D. G. Rex " incuse on broad raised rim.

Reverse:-
Britannia, bareheaded seated on a rock facing to left, holding a trident in her left hand and in her right an olive --- branch. A shield under her to left, in the distance a ship.
Below to r " Soho " in minute capitals.

Legend:-
Above " BRITANNIA " and
Below " 1797 " incused on broad raised rim.

184. C. 1805. Obverse:-
As on 183.

Reverse:-
As on 179 but " 1805 ".

185. C. 1806. Obverse:-
Laureated and draped bust of king to R.

Legend:-
" Georgius III D. G. Rex ".
" 1806 ".

Reverse:-
Britannia bareheaded seated on a rock, facing to left, holding a trident in her left hand and in her right an olive -- branch. A shield under her to left, in the distance a ship.

Legend:-
" Britannia " (Value one penny)

186. C. 1806. Obverse:- As on 185.

Reverse:- As on 185 (Value half-penny).

187. C. 1806. Obverse:- As on 183.

Reverse:- As on 179 but " 1806 "(Value one farthing).

188. Ae. 1808. Obverse:- As on 185 but " 1807 ".

Reverse:- As on 185 (Value half-penny).

189. S. 1817. Obverse:- Laureated undraped bust of king to R. Under it " 1817 ".

Legend:- " Georgius III Dei Gratia ".

Edge straight milled.

190. Reverse:- Shield of Royal arms within the garter on which is the motto " Honi soit qui ŷ. mal y Pense " (Disgraced be whosoever thinks of evil). Surmounted with a crown and round the garter is the collar and — badge of the Order.

Legend:- " Britanniarum Rex Fid. Def."

190. C. 1817. Obverse:- As on 189.

Reverse:- As on 189.

191. S. 1820. Obverse:- Laureated head of king to R.

Legend:- " Georgivs III D. G.Britanniarum Rex . F. D. "

On the edge:- " Decus et Tutamen, Anno — Regni Lx ". (Glory and — Protection; the sixtieth year of the reign).

Reverse:- St. George armed sitting on horse-back encountering the dragon with a sword,

191. Reverse:- contd.-

within the garter on which is the motto" Honi soit qui mal y Pense "

192. S. 1820. Obverse:- Laureated head of king to R.

Legend:- " Georgius III Dei Gratia, 1820"

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Crowned shield of Royal Arms within the garter on which is the motto" Honi soit qui mal y Pense ".

Legend:- " Britanniarum Rex. Fid. Def. "

G E O R G E. IV.

193. C. 1822. Obverse:- Laureated and draped bust of king to L.

Legend:- " Georgius IV D. G. Rex".

Reverse:- As on 179 but " 1822 ".

194. S. 1823. Obverse:- Laureated head of king to L.

Legend:- " Geogius IIII D. G. Britanniar Rex. F. B.".

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Crowned arms of the king within the garter on which is the motto " Honi soit qui mal y Pense ": round the garter is the collar and badge of the Order.

Below:- " Anno" to left and " 1823 " to right.

195. C. 1823. Obverse:- As on 193.

Reverse:- As on 179 but " 1823 ".

196. S. 1824. Obverse:- As on 194.

Reverse:- As on 192 but

Legend:- " Anno " to left and " 1824 " to right.

197. C. 1825. Obverse:- Laureated head of king to l.

Legend:- " Georgius IV Dei Gratia " " 1825 ".

Reverse:- Britannia seated to right helmeted,holdin a trident in her left hand and resting ho right hand on a shield. Beneath the figur a rose, thistle and shamrock.

Legend:- " Britanniar:Rex:Fid: Def." (Value half-penny).

198. C. 1826. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1826 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one penny).

199. C. 1826. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1826 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value half-penny).

200. C. 1826. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1826 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one farthing).

201. C. 1827. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1827 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one penny).

202. C. 1827. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1827 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one farthing).

203. C. 1827. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1827 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value 1/3 farthing).

204. C. 1828. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1828"

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one farthing).

205. C. 1828. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1828 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value ⅓ farthing).

206. C. 1830. Obverse:- As on 197 but " 1830 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value ⅓ farthing)

~~207.~~

W I L L I A M. IV.

207. C. 1834. Obverse:- Head of king to r. On the neck " W.W." in same capitals.

Legend:- " Gulielmus IIII Dei Gratia "
" 1834 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value one farthing).

208. S. 1835. Obverse:- Head of king to R.

Legend:- " Gulielmus IIII D. G. Britanniæ Rex F. D. ".(William IV by the grace of God king of all Britains and Defender of the Faith).

209. C. 1836. Obverse:- As on 207 but " 1836 ".

Reverse:- As on 207.

210. S. 1837. Obverse:- As on 208.

Reverse:- As on 208 but " 1837 ".

211. C. 1837. Obverse:- As on 207 but " 1837 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 (Value ⅓ penny).

V I C T O R I A.

212. C. 1838. Obverse:- Head of Queen to left, round the head two plain bands, hair parted on the forehead carried over the top of the ear, and all gathered at the back of the head.

Legend:-

212. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gratia " " 1838 ".

Reverse:- As on 197 but

Legend:- " Britanniar Reg: Fid: Def: "

(Value half-penny).

213. C. 1838. Obverse:- As on 212 but on the neck " W.W." in small capitals.

Reverse:- As on 212 (Value one farthing).

214. S. 1839. Obverse:- As on 212 but

Legend:- " Victoria D:G:Britanniar Regina F: D: ".

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Britannia seated facing to R, helmeted; holding in her left hand a trident and ~~[illegible]~~ the right hand rests on a shield.

Legend:- " Four Pence ". " 1839 " in Exergue.

215. C. 1839. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- " Quarter farthing 1839 " inscribed in three lines, surmounted with a crown. Below: the rose, thistle and shamrock.

216. S. 1840. Obverse:- As on 212 but

Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gratia Britanniar Reg: F: D: ".

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- " Six Pence " inscribed in two lines with a wreath formed of a branch of olive and an oak branch tied together with a rib-band. Above the value the Royal crown. Beneath the wreath " 1840 ".

217. C. 1841. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1841 ".

Reverse:- As on 214 but beneath the figure, the rose , thistle and shamrock.

Legend:- " Britanniar: Reg: Fid: Def:"

(Value one penny).

218. S. 1842. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- As on 214 but " 1842 "

219. C. 1842. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- " ½ farthing 1842 " in three lines — surmounted with the Royal crown; below, the rose, thistle and shamrock.

220. S. 1843. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- " 3 ", to left " 18 " to right " 43 ", surmounted with the Royal crown, within two branches of oak tied together with a ribband.

221. S. 1843. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- As on 208 but " 1843 ".

222. C. 1843. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1843 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value ½ penny).

223. C. 1843. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1843 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value one farthing).

224. C. 1843. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- As on 219 but " 1843 ".

225. S. 1844. Obverse:-

225. S. 1844. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1844 "
Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Royal Arms quarterly, 1 & 4 England, 2. Scotland, 3. Ireland, shield plain, crowned , within a wreath formed of two olive branches tied together at the -- by a ribband; beneath, the rose, thistle and shamrock.

Legend:- " Britanniarum Regina Fid: Def:"

226. C. 1844. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1844 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value ½ penny).

227. C. 1844. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- As on 218 but " 1844 ".

228. S. 1845. Obverse:- As on 216.

Reverse:- " One shilling " in two lines within a wreath formed of a branch of olive and an oak branch tied together with a ribband. Above the value the Royal crown. Below the wreath " 1845 ".

229. C. 1845. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1845 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value one farthing).

230. S. 1849. Obverse:- As on 216.

Reverse:- As on 226 but " 1849 ".

231. S. 1851. Obverse:- As on 216.

Reverse:- As on 216 but " 1851 ".

232. C. 1853. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1853".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value ½ penny).

233. C. 1854. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1854 ".

Reverse:- As on 217.

234. C. 1854. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1854 ".

Reverse:- As on 217(One farthing).

235. C. 1857. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1857 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value ½ penny).

236. C. 1857. Obverse:- As on 213 but " 1857 ".

Reverse:- As on 217 (Value one farthing).

237. C. 1858. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- As on 220 but " 1858 "

238. BZ. 1860. Obverse:- Laureated bust of Queen to left, draped over the shoulders.

Legend:- " Victoria D:G:Britt:Reg:F:D:"

Reverse:- Figure of Britannia seated facing to R, helmeted and draped, holding a trident in her left and right rests on a shield of t the Union; in the distance on one side a light house, on the other a ship in full sail.

Above:- " Farthing ".

" 1860 " in exorguo.

239. BZ. 1861. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 238 but " Half-penny "

In exergue " 1861".

240. BZ. 1862. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 238 but " One penny "." 1862 ".

241. BZ. 1863. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1863 ".

242. BZ. 1862. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 238 but " 1862 ".

243. BZ. 1863. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 240 but " 1863 ".

244. BZ. 1863. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1863 ".

245. BZ. 1863. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 238 but " 1863 ".

246. S. 1865. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- " 18 " to left and " 65 " to right.of the value " 4 " within a wreath of two Oak branches tied together with a rib-band.

247. S. 1865. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- As on 220 but " 1865 ".

248. BZ. 1868. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 238 but " 1868 ".

249. C. 1868. Obverse:- Laureated head of Queen to l.

Legend:- " Victoria D.G.Britt.Reg.F.D."

Reverse:- Within awreath of two Oak branches " 1/3 farthing 1868 " inscribed in three lines surmounted with a crown.

250. S. 1871. Obverse:- As on 216 .

Reverse:- As on 216 but " 1871 ".

251. S. 1872. Obverse:- Bust of Queen to l.crowned with an open arched crown, draped over the shoulders.

Legend:- " Victoria D.G.Britt.Reg.F.D.

251. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:- contd.-

MDCCCLXXXII ".

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:-

Within the inner circle four crowned shields (Two England. One Scotland and one Ireland) arranged as a cross the ¢ crowns extending through the legend to the outside edge of the coin. In the -- angles of the cross two roses,a thistle and shamrock respectively. In the centre a trefoil quatrefoil.

Legend:-

" One Florin ". " 1/10 of a pound ".

252. BZ. 1872. Obverse:-

As on 238.

Reverse:-

As on 239 but " 1872 ".

253. BZ. 1873. Obverse:-

As on 238.

Reverse:-

As on 239 but " 1873 ".

254. BZ. 1874. Obverse:-

As on 238.

Reverse:-

As on 239 but " 1874 ".

255. S. 1875. Obverse:-

As on 214 . Edge plain.

Reverse:-

As on 220 but " 1875 ".

256. BZ. 1875. Obverse:-

As on 238.

Reverse:-

As on 240 but " 1875 ".

257. BZ. 1876. Obverse:-

As on 238.

Reverse:-

As on 239.but " 1876 ".

258. S. 1877. Obverse:-

As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:-

As on 220 but " 1877 ".

259. C. 1878. Obverse:- As on 249.

Reverse:- As on 249 but " 1878 ".

260. BZ. 1879. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1879".

261. S. 1880. Obverse:- As on 216.

Reverse:- As on 216 but " 1880 ".

262. S. 1881. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- As on 220 but " 1881 ".

263. BZ. 1881. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1881 ".

264. S. 1882. Obverse:- As on 214. Edge plain.

Reverse:- As on 220 but " 1882 ".

265. C. 1883. Obverse:- As on 214.

Reverse:- As on 215 but " 1883 ".

266. BZ. 1884. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 240 but " 1884 ".

267. C. 1885. Obverse:- As on 249.

Reverse:- As on 249 but " 1885 ".

268. S. 1886. Obverse:- As on 214. Plain Edge.

269. BZ. 1886. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1886 ".

270. C. 1887. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1887 "

271. S. 1887. Obverse:- Bust of Queen to L. Head veiled and crowned; necklace elegantly draped over the shoulders. On section of bust to right " J. E. B. " in small capitals.

Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gratia ".

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Four crowned shields form a cross. First and third England, Second Scotland and Fourth Ireland; the crowns extend through the legend to the edge of the coin; the star and cross of St. George in centre; four sceptres pointing towards the latter occupy the angles of the cross.

Legend:- " Britt: Reg: Fid: Def: ", " 1887 ".

272. S. 1887. Obverse:- As on 271.

Reverse:- As on 271.

273. S. 1887. Obverse:- As on 271.

Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gratia Britt Regina F. D. ".

Reverse:- Crowned shield of Royal arms within the garter on which is the motto " Honi soit qui mal y Pense ".

In exergue " 1887 ".

274. S. 1888. Obverse:- As on 271 but

Legend:- " Victoria D:G:Britt:Re.: F:D:"

274. S. 1888. Reverse:- St. George armed and on horse-back encountering the dragon with a dagger.
" 1888 " in exergue.

275. S. 1889. Obverse:- As on 271 but
Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gratia Britt: Regina F: D: ".
Edge plain.

Reverse:- As on 220 but " 1889 ".

276. BZ. 1889. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1889 ".

277. BZ. 1890. Obverse:- As on 238.

Reverse:- As on 239 but " 1890 ".

278. S. 1897. Obverse:- Diademed and veiled bust of Queen to L.
Draped.
Legend:- " Victoria Dei Gra: Britt: Rexxx Regina: Fid: Def: Ind: Imp: ".
Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- In dotted circle three crowned arms of Great Britain within mottoed garter; the rose, thistle and shamrock between the shields.
Legend:- " One shilling " above and " 1897 " below.

279. BZ. 1897. Obverse:- As on 278.

Reverse:- Britannia seated to right, helmeted,

279. Reverse:- contd.-

draped, holding a trident in her left/ hand, and her right hand resting on a shield of the union.

Legend:-

Above " Farthing " " 1897 " in exergue.

280. S. 1900. Obverse:- As on 278.

Reverse:- As on 278 but " 1900 ".

281. S. 1900. Obverse:- As on 278.

Reverse:- As on 216 but " 1900 ".

E D W A R D . VII.

282. BZ. 1903. Obverse:- Head of king to R.

Legend:-

" Edwardus VII Dei Gra: Britt: Omn: Rex: Fid: Def: Ind: Imp:"

Reverse:- As on 279 but " 1903 ".

I. C H A N N E L I S L A N D S.

1. GUERNESEY

283. C. 1830. Obverse:- Coat of arms (gules, three linns regardant) surmounted with an olive branch.

Below:- " Guernesey ".

Reverse:- " 1 double 1830 " inscribed in three lines.

284. C. 1864. Obverse:- As on 283.

Reverse:- " 4 Doubles 1864 " inscribed in three lines.

285. C. 1874. Obverse:- Coat of arms surmounted by three olive leaves and surrounded by two branches of olive tied together with a riboand.

Above :- " Guernesey ".

Reverse:- " 8 Doubles 1874 " inscribed in three - lines within two olive branches tied -- together with a ribband.

II. C O L O N I E S O F

1. AUSTRALASIA.

(a) Australia.

286. C. 1865. Obverse:- Laureate head of Queen to l.

Legend:- " Victoria:D:G:Britanniar:Reg: F:D: 1865 ".

Ex

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- " Australia" inscribed within two branch of laurel tied together with a ribband and a crown between the two ends of the branches.

Legend:- Above, " Sydney Mint "

Below, " One Sovereign ".

2. A F R I C A.

(a) British East Africa.

M O M B A S A.

287. S. 1888. Obverse:- Figure of the sun surmounted with a -- crown.

Below a scroll bearing the inscription " ~~LIBERTY~~xx LIGHT AND LIBERTY ".

Legend:- " One Rupee ", " Mombasa ".

287. Obverse:- contd.-

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- A pair of scales (Justice) between the two pans.

Below " H ".

Legend:- " Imperial British East Africa Co., 1888 ".

288. C. 1888. Obverse:- A pair of scales with (Justice) between the pans.

Legend:- " Imperial British East Africa Co., 1888 ".

Reverse:- Within a dotted circle the inscription in Arabic characters.

(Mombasa, Year 1306).

Under it a monogram composed of " C.B' ".

In outer circle, above " Mombasa ", "1306" and below two branches of laurel tied -- together.

289. C. 1888. Obverse:- As on 288.

Reverse:- As on 288 but " H " under the inscription

(b) M A U R I T I U S.

290. S. 1877. Obverse:- Diademed head of Queen to l.

Under neck " H ".

Legend:- " Victoria Queen ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Within a dotted circle, " 20 " in large figures.

290. Reverse:- contd.-

Legend:- " Mauritius, Twenty Cents, 1877".

291. C. 1882. Obverse:- As on 290.

Reverse:- As on 290 but " 5 ", " Five Cents, 1882"

292. C. 1882. Obverse:- As on 290.

Reverse:- As on 290 but " 2 ", " Two Cents,1882 ".

293. C. 1882. Obverse:- As on 290.

Reverse:- As on 290 but "1", "One Cent, 1882".

294. S. 1886. Obverse:- As on 290.

Reverse:- As on 290 but " 1886 ".

295. S. 1889. Obverse:- As on 290.

Reverse:- As on 290 but "10", "Ten Cents, 1889".

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G R E E C E .

T H E C O M M O N W E A L T H .

296.C.1830. Obverse:-

Spread-eagle with a cross above and the rays falling on the eagle to left in the beaded circle.

Legend:- " Ε-Λ-Λ-Η-Ν-Ι-Κ-Η
Π-Ο-Λ-Ι-Τ-Ε-Ι-Α "

(Ellenike Politeia = Commonwealth of Greece) with two pentagonal stars between and below, "Αωχα" (Aocha).

Revsre:-

"-Ι0-Λ-Ε-Π-Τ-Α" (I0 Lepta) inscribed in two lines within a wreath.

Legend:- "Κ-Υ-Β-Ε-Ρ-Ν-Η-Τ-Η-Σ Ι. Α.
Κ-Α-Π-Ο-Δ-Ι-Σ-Τ-Ρ-Ι-Α-Σ"

(Kubernethes I.A.Capodistrias—

Ruler I.A.Capodistrias),"1830"

Note:-Valuable coin because the commonwealth lasted only a short time (less than three years) so that only a few coins have been struck.

297 .C. 1831. Obverse:-

Spread-eagle with a cross between two stars above and rays falling on the eagle to left.
Below, "Αωχα" (Aocha).

Legend:- " Ε-Λ-Λ-Η-Ν-Ι-Κ-Η-Π-Ο-Λ-Ι-Τ-Ε-Ι-Α"

(Ellenike Politeia- Commor-

-wealth of Greece.)

Reverse:-

As on 296 but "I83I".

298. C. I83I. Obverse:-

As on 297.

Reverse:-

As on 297 but ~~"5~~ (5 Lepta)

K I N G D O M .

O T T O.I .

299. C. I833. Obverse:-

Arms of Greece surmounted with a crown.

Legend:- "~~BAΣIAEIA TEΣ ΕΛΛΑΔΟΣ~~

(Basileia tes Ellados- King-
dom of Greece.)

Reverse:-

"~~IΩ ΑΕΠΤΑ~~", I83$\overset{3}{\theta}$" inscribed in three lines within a wreath.

G E O R G E . I.

300. C. I869. Obverse:-

Head of king to left.

Under the neck, the engraver's name, "BAPPE" (Barre) in small capitals.

Legend:- "~~ΓΕΩΡΓΙΟΣ Α! ΒΑΣΙΛΕΥΣ ΤΩΝΕΛΛΗΝΩΝ~~"

(George AI .Basileus ton

Ellenon -- George I,king of the Greeks)

Below " I869 " to l. an anchor and to r. a small cross.

Reverse:-

(I0 Legta) within two branches of laurel.

Above, (Diobolon).

In exergue , " B ".

301.C.I870. Obverse:-

As on 300 but " I870 ".

Reverse:-

As on 300 but (5 Legta) and (Obolos).

302 .C.I882. Obverse:-

As on 300 but "I882 ".

Reverse:-

As on 300 but " A".in exergue.

Note:- The inscriptions on the Greek coins are all in the Greek language and are here transliterated in English.

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H O L L A N D .

303. S. I853. Obverse:-

Bearded head of king to r.

Below head "I.P.S." in small capitals.

Legend:-

" WILLEM III KONIG.DER NED.G. H.B.L." (Willaim III,king of the Netherlands,Grand-duke of Luxemberg.

Edge,straight milled.

Reverse:-

Within a wreath of two branches of "IO Cents I85 3 " inscribed in two lines.

304. S. I858 Obverse:-

As on 303.

Reverse:-

Arms of Holland in shield surmounted with a crown;to l.,in field, "½" and to r. "G" (½ Gulden).Below to l.of shield a dagger and to r.a caduceus. At bottom " 50 C ".

Legend:-

" MUNT VAN HET KONINGRYK DER NEDERLANDEN " (Coin of the king -dom of the Netherlands) , "I858".

305. S. I86I. Obverse:-

As on 303 but on edge,

" GOD ZY MET ONS " (God be with us).

Reverse:-

As on 304 but " I G " (I Gulden).

and below the shield " I00 C", "I86I".

306. C. I880. Obverse:-

Arms of Holland in a dotted circle.

Legend:-

" KONINGRIJK DER NETHERLANDEN"

and "I880" with an axe to l.

and a caduceus to r.

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

" 2½ Cent " inscribed in two lines with

- in a wreath.

307 .C. I880 Obverse:-

As on 306.

Reverse:-

As on 306 but " I Cent "

H O L Y R O M A N E M P I R E .

C H A R L E S VI.

308. S. I727. Obverse:-

Doubled-headed eagle crowned.

Below, to l."I.H." and to r. " L ".

Legend:-

" CAROLVS VI D.G.ROM.IMP.SEMP.

AVG. " (Charles VI, by the

grace of God, Emperor of the

Romans , ever august).

Reverse:-

City gate with three towers within two

branches and a star above,

Below " II SCHILL " in arabesque.

Legend:-

HAMBURGER CURRENT, I727".

M A R I A — T H E R E S A .

309. C. I765. Obverse:-

Diademed bust of queen to r.

Legend:-

" M.THERES D.G.RO.I.G.HU.BO.REG

(Maria Theresa,by the grace of God,Empress of the Romans,Queen of Germany,Hungary and Bohemia)

Reverse:-

Arms of the Empress with " A ⅄ inscribed at bottom.

Below ,to l. "I7" and to r. "65" (I765)

Note:- A rare and a valuable coin ,as it was issued in the interval between the death of Emperor Francis I and the coronation of Joseph II as king of Germany. It is due to this fact that Mari-Theresa is styled " Queen of Germany" in the coins of I765 ,which is not the case in the coins of the same Empress issued subsequently.

3I0. S. I780. Obverse:-

Diademed and veiled bust of Maria-Theresa to r.

Legend:-

" M.THERESA D.G.IMP.HU.BO.REG."

(Maria Theresa ,by the grace of God,Empress of the Romans,Queen of Hungary and Bohemia).

On edge in raised letters " JUSTITIA ET CLEMENTIA " (Justice and clemency), a decorative ornament after each word.

Reverse:-

A two-headed eggle crowned bearing on its breast the arms of Austria.

Below its right talon "I.C." and l."F.A

Legend:-

" ARCHID .AVST.DUX.BURG.CC.TYR I780 ". (Archduchess of ⅄

Austria, Duchess of Burgundy and Countess of Tyrol).

Note:- An interesting coin , as the title " Empress of Romans" is due to the fact that in 1780 the son of Maria Theresa Joseph II, Emperor of Germany was ~~styled / / Empre~~ a widower As long as his wife was alive Maria Theresa could not styled " Empress of the Romans ".

311. S. 1780 Obverse:-

As on 310 but below bust " S.F."

Reverse:-

As on 310 but without the letters "I.C"

F R A N C I S II.

312. C. 1800. Obverse:-

Laureate bust of Emperor to r.

Below "E" and two branches crossed.

Legend:-

"FRANZ.II ROM.KAI.KON.Z.HU.U BO.ERZH.Z.OEST.(

Reverse:-

Coat of arms (Doubled headed eagle crowned holding a rod and sceptre in its talons with "6" inscribed on its breast).

Legend:-

"SECHS KREUTZER ERBLAENDISCH 1800" ( )

313. C. 1803. Obverse:-

Coat of arms with crown.

Legend:-

" FRANC.II D.G.I.S.A.H.B.REX. A.A.M.B." (Francis II,by the grace of God,Emperor of the Romans,evr august,king of Hungary and Bohemia,Archduke of Austria Duke of Moravia and Burgundy).

On edge leaves overlapping on another.

Reverse:-

In ornamental shield " Ein Kreutzer 1803" inscribed in three lines.

Below the date "H".

I T A L Y .

N A P O L E O N I (As king of Italy).

314. C. 1807 Obverse:-

Head of Napoleon to l.

Legend:-

" NAPOLEONE IMPERATORE/RE "

(Napoleon Eperor and king).

"1807" to l. an oak leaf with acorns and to r. a small lamp.

Reverse:-

A crown in the centre .Below the crown " CENTESIMO "

Legend:-

" REGNO D'ITALIA "

(Kingdom of Italy)

Mint mark "B".

3I5. C. I808. Obverse:-

As on 3I4 but "I808"

Reverse:-

As on 3I4

3I6. C.I8II. Obverse:-

As on 3I4 but "I8II".

Reverse:-

As on 3I4 but " SOLDO" under crown and mint mark "M".

L OM B A R D Y AND V E N I C E .

(Kingdom of)

3I7. C. I822. Obverse:-

A crown in centre.Below "M".

Legend:-

" REGNO LOMBARDO VENETO ".

(Kingdom of Lombardy and Venice).

Reverse:-

" 5 CENTESIMI " inscribed in two lines

" I822 " in exergue

3I8. C.I822. Obverse:-

As on 3I7 but mint mark "V" below the crown.

Reverse:-

~~" 5 CENTESIMI "~~

As on 3I7 but " 3 CENTESIMI ".

3I9. C. I822. Obverse:-

As on 3I7

Reverse:-

As on 3I7 but " I CENTESIMI ".

320. C. I822. Obverse:-

As on 3I7 but mint mark "V".

Reverse:-

As on 3I9.

N A P L E S .

321. S. 1850 Obverse:-

Head of king to r.

Legend:-

"FERDINANDVS II DEI GRATIA REX"

(Ferdinand II ,by the grace of God, king) ,"1850".

On edge:-

" PROVIDENTIA OPTIMI PRINCIPIS "

(Through the care of the best ruler).

Reverse:-

Arms of king surmounted with a crown

Legend:-

A REGNI VTR SIC ET HIER ".

(Of the kingdom of both Sicilies and Jerusalem).

Below " G.120" (120 Grana).

P A P A L S T A T E S .

322.C. 1816 Obverse:-

Arms of Pope with keys and Tiara.

Below, " BAIOCCO ".

Legend:-

" PONTIFICATUS ANNO XVI "

(The 16th year of the Pontificate

Reverse:-

" PIVS SEPTIMVS PONTIFEX MAXIMVS "

(Pius,the VII,Supreme Pontiff) inscri bed in four lines with a star,above and on each side of " PIVS "

In exergue , " MDCCCXVI " & three heads

323 C. I8I6. Obverse:-

As on 322 but " QUARTTRINO ".

Reverse:-

As on 322 but " B" under date.

324 .S. I858 . Obverse:-

Arms of Pope surmounted with cross , keys and Tiara.

Legend:-

" PIVS IX PON.MAX.AN.XIII."

(Pius,the IX,Supreme Pontiff, year I3).

Edge,straight.milled.

Reverse :-

Within a wreath "5 BAIOCCO" I858" inscribed in three lines.

Under the date , "R".

325. S. I868 Obverse:-

Bust of Pope to l.,below an arabesque.

Legend:-

" PIVS IX PONT.MAX.AN.XXI".

(Pius the 9th.supreme Pontiff, 2Ist year).

Edge,straight milled.

Reverse:-

" I LIRA I866" inscribed in three lines within a wreath of oak and laurel.

Legend:-

" STATO PONTIFICIO" (Papal States).A pontagonal star after each word.

Mint mark "R".

326.S. I866. Obverse:-

As on 325 but

Legend:-

"PIVS IX PON.MAX.A.XXI."

(Pius IX, Supreme Pontiff, 2Ist. year).

Reverse:-

As on 325 but "IO SOLDI" and below tol. "50" and to r. "C.M.I." (50 CENTES -IMI).

327.C. I866. Obverse:-

Bust of Pope to l.in dotted circle.

Legend:-

"PIVS IX PONT MAX.ANN XXI,I866"

(Pius the 9th. Supreme Pontiff 2IST.year, I866).

A six-rayed star on each side of the date.

Reverse:-

" 4 SOLDI,R " inscribed in a dotted circle.

Legend:-

"STATO PONTIFICIO ".

A pentagonal star on each side.

Below, "20 CENTESIMI ".

328. S.I868. Obverse:-

As on 325 but

Legend:-

" PIVS IX P.M.A.XXIII "

Reverse:- (PIUS THE 9th., SUPREME PONTIFF, 23 rd year)

Reverse:-

As on 326 but "I868 ".

P A R M A .

329. C. I790. Obverse:-

Coat of arms with crown.

Legend:-

(Effaced).

Reverse:-

"SESINO DI PARMA I790 " (One cent of the Duchy of PARMA) inscribed in four lines within a wreath.

330. S. I8I5. Obverse:-

Crowned head of Duchess to l.,hair gathered and tied behind.

Legend:-

" M.LUIGIA ..... IMP.ARCI D'AUS " (M.Louise ,Emprees and Archduchess of Austria), "I8I5 " to l. a hammer and to r.a small lamp.

Edge,plain.

Reverse:-

A crowned monogram composed of "M.L."

Legend:-

"PER LA GR. DI.DIO.D.PARMA P.C (By the grace of God,Duchess of Parma,Piacenza,Guastalla) "SOLDI"

P R O V I S I O N A L G O V E R N M E N T O F L O M B A R D Y .

331 S. I848 Obverse:-

Draped and crowned figure; of to r., with star over crown,left hand raised and right hand holds a spear.

Legend:-

" ITALIA LIBERA DIO LO VUOLE".

(Free Italy ,it is God's will)

In exergue "M ".

Edge,straight milled.

~~Reverse/~~- Revrse:-

Within a wreath of oak and laurel branches tied together with a ribband " 5 LIRE ITALIANE " inscribed in three lines.

Legend:-

" GOVERNO PROVVISORIO DI LOMBARDIA " (Provisional Govrenment of Lombardy) ," I848 ".

Note:- Valuable coin as only a few could have been struck by the provisional Govt. which lasted only for a few months.

P R O V I S I O N A L G O V E R N M E N T O F.

V E N I C E

332. C. I849. Obverse:-

A winged lion to l.,holding an open book on which is an inscription.

Below:- " Z. V." (Zecca Veneziana = Mint of Venice).

Legend:-

" GOVERNO PROVVISORIOnDI VENE-IA " (Provisional Government of Venice).

Reverse:-

"3 ,I849 " inscribed in two lines and separated by a dash.

Legend:-

"CENTISIMI DI LIRA CORRENTE"

((3 Cents of Current Lira)

S A R D I N I A .

333. C. 1794 . Obverse:-

Draped bust of king to r.,hair long and tied behind.

Legend:-

"VICT.AMED.D.G.REX.SARD.","1794

(Victor Amedeus,by the grace of God,king of Sardinia).

Reverse:-

A figure with a spear and cap of liberty.

Legnnd:-

(Effaced).

In exergue:- " SOL 3ø ".

Note:- Valuable coin .Only a few coins exist on which the head of king is associated with the cap of liberty .As we see on the next coin the cap disappears,two years later.

334. C.1794. Obverse:-

As on 333 but "1796".

Reverse:-

Crowned arms of Sardinia and Piedmont.

Legend:-

" DUX SABAUD.PRINC.PED"

(Duke of Savoy,Prince of Piedmont).

In exergue:- " SOL 20 ".

335. C.1826. Obverse:-

Crowned arms of Sardinia within two branches of oak tied together.
Below, " M.V." in minute capitals.

Reverse:-

" 5 CENTESIMO 1876 " inscribed in three lines within a wreath of laurel.
Legend:-

" CAR.FELIX.D.G.REX SAR.CYP. ET HIER " (Charles,the happy, by the grace of God,king of Sardinia Cyprus and Jerusalem)

336. C. 1826. Obverse:-

As on 335 but below to l."P" and to,r. head of eagle.

Reverse:-

As on 335.

337. C. 1826. Obverse:-

Crowned arms of Sardinia within two branches of oak.
Below to l.,in field, "P" and to r. head of eagle.

Reverse:-

" I CENTESIMO 1826 " inscribed in three lines with a wreath.
Legend:-

As on 335.

338. S.1827. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.,hair short.
Legend:-

~~As/On/335/PM~~

" CAR.FELIX.D.G.REX.SAR.CYP.ET HIER " (Carolus felix Dei ~~g~~ gratia Rex Sardiniae Cypri et Hieruslem = Charles,the happy,

by the grace of God,king of Sardinia,Cyprus and Jerusalem), "
" I827".

Edge,plain.

Reverse:-

Arms of king within two branches of oak and surmounted with a crown.

Legend:-

" DUX SAB.GENVAE ET MONTISF PRINC.PED." (Duke of Savoy,~~&~~ Geneva and Monisferrat,Prince of Piedmont).

Below:- "C 50;to l. "L" and to r.head of eagle.

339. S. I828. Obverse:-

As on 338 but "I828".

Reverse:-

As on 338.

340. C.I842. Obverse:-

Crowned shield with heads in four squares.

Legend:-

"REGNO DI SARDEGNO ".

In exergue:-to l."F" and to r.head of eagle.

Reverse:-

"5 CENTESIMI I842 " inscribed in three lines.

T U S C A N Y .

34I. C. I830. Obverse:-

Crowned arms of ~~grandukè~~/Grand-duke.

Below :- "N"in small capital and a small unicorn.

Reverse:-

"5 CENTESIMI 1830" inscribed in three lines.

342. C.1859. Obverse:-

Crowned arms with ribbon ,in dotted circle.

Legend:-

"VITTORIA EMANUELE RE ELETTO"

(Victor Emmanuele,king Elected)

Reverse:-

" 2 CENTESIMI 1859" in dotted circle.

Legend:-

" GOVERNO DELLA TOSCANA ".

(Government of Tuscany).

Note:- Valuable coin issued by the Provisinnal Government that lasted only a few months.

I T A L Y (KINGDOM OF).

343. C. 1861. Obverse:-

Head of king to l.

Under the neck ,the name of the engravor, " FERRARIS " in small capitals.

Legend-

" VITTORIO EMANUELE II RE D'ITALIA " (Vittorio Emanuelo II,king of Italy).

Reverse:-

"5 CENTESIMI 1861" inscribed in three lines within a wreath of laurel and oak branches tied together with a rib-band.

Above :A pentagonal star with rays.

Below:- " M ".

344 . C.I86I. Obverse:-

As on 343.

Reverse:-

As on 343 but the mint mark "N".

345. C. I86I. Obverse:-

As on 343 but below the neck "F"

Reverse:-

As on 343 but " 2 CENTESIMI ".

346. C. I862. Obverse:-

As on 343

Reverse:-

As on 343 but "I86I" and mint mark "N".

347. G.I863. Obverse:-

As on 343 but

Legend:-

" VITTORIO EMANUELE II,I863".

Reverse:-

Arms of Italy surmounted with a crown and enclosed in two branches of laurel tied together.

Below:-~~C.L.IO.D.N.~~ " C. L IO" & "D.N." the latter being incuse on a small tablet.

Legend:- " " REGNO D'ITALIA ".

348. S. I863. Obverse:-

Head of king to r.
Under the neck ,the name of the engraver, " FERRARIS " in small capitals.

Legend:-

" VITTORIO EMANUELE II,I863".

On edge ,

" FERT" (FORTITUDO EIUS RHODUM TENUIT—— His strength held Rhodes (the Island).

Reverse:-

Crowned arms of Italy with cordon of

the order of the Anunziata ,within two branches of laurel.

Legend:-

" REGNO D'ITALIA ".

Below:-

"L.2" (2 Lira);to l. "N" & to r. " D. N. " incused on small tablet.

349. S. I863. Obverse:-

As on 348.

Reverse:-

As on 348 but " L.I." and mint mark " M " to l.

350. S. I863. Obverse:-

As on 348 but plain edge.

Reverse:-

" 50 CENTESIMI" within two branches of laurel below.

Legend:-

" REGNO D'ITALIA".

Below:- "M" and"BN." the latter being incused on a small tablet.

35I. S. I863. Obvers:-.

As on 350.

Reverse:-

As on 350 but mint mark " N ".

352. C. I863. Obverse:-

As on 343.

Reverse:-

As on 343 but " IO CENTESIMI,I863" and no mint mark.

353. C.1866. Obverse:-

As on 343.

Reverse:-

As on 343 but " IO CENTESIMI, 1866"

Below a monogram composed of " C.M."

354. C.1867. Obverse:-

As on 345.

Reverse:-

As on 345 but "1867".

U M B E R T O I .

355. C. 1893. Obverse:-

Head of king to l.

Under the neck, the name of the engraver

" SPERANZA".

Legend:-

" UMBERTO I RE. D'ITALIA"

Reverse:-

As on 353 but "1893" and mint mark

a monogram composed of " I.A.B.".

L U X E M B U R G .

356. C. 1855. Obverse:-

Arms of Luxemburg surmounted with a

crown in circle.

Legend:-

" GRAND-DUCHE DE LUXEMBURG".

Below an anchor a star and a pointer.

Reverse:-

"IO CENTIMES 1855"within a wreath of

laurel and oak branches.

Below :-"A BARTH"in small capitals.

N E T H E R L A N D S.

(Holland and Belgium).

357. C. I823. Obverse:-

Arms of Netherland in shield surmounted with a crown;to l.,in field,"C" and to r. "C". (I CENT).

Below to left of shield a torch and to r. a caduceus .

Reverse:-

The letter "W" surmounted with Royal crown; to l,in field ,"I8" and to right "23".

358. C.I826. Obvers:-

As on 357.

Reverse:-

As on 357 but "I826".

359. C. I826 Obverse:-

As on 357 but a leaf to l.and "B" to right of shield.

Reverse:-

As on 358.

360. C. I827. Obverse:-

As on 357 but " ½ C".

Reverse:-

As on 357 but " I827".

36I. C.I828. Obverse:-

As on 359 but " 5 C".

Reverse:-

As on 357 but " I828 "

N O R W A Y & S W E D E N.

362. S. 1873. Obverse:- Head of king to R.

Legend:- Above " Oscar II Norges Sver G.V. Konge "(Oscar II king of Norway and Sweden, of the Goth and Vandals) and Below " Broder Folkens Vel "(The welfare of brother peoples) with a pentagonal star on each side.

Edge straight milled.

Reverse:- Arms in shield surmounted with a crown. In field " 12 " to L and " sk " to right, enclosed in a wreath of two branches of Oak tied together with a ribband. Below:- " 1873 " divided by two hammers crossed.

363. S. 1874. Obverse:- Head of king to L.

Legend:- Above " Oscar II Norges O.Sver. konge " (Oscar II king of Norway and Sweden) and Below " Broder Folkens Vel " (The welfare of brother peoples) with a pentagon-star on each side.

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- As on 362 but " 15 sk " " 1874 " and Above " 50 Ore ".

P O R T U G A L.

Joseph. I.

364. G. 1761. Obverse:- Laureate head of king to R., hair long and loose.

Obverse:-Cond.-

Legend:-

" JOSEPHUS I D.G.PORT.et.ALG. REX,I7GI " (Joseph I,by the grace of God,king of Portugal, and Algarve).

Reverse:-

Arms of king surmounted with a crown.

J O H N (Prince Regent).

365. C. I806. Obverse:-

Crown under which " X ", " I806 " inscribed in two lines within a quatrefoil on each side of the value,within a dotted circle.

Legend:-

" JOANNES D.G.P.E.BRASILLIAE P.REGENS" (John,by the grace of God,Prince Regent of Portugal and Brazil).

Reverse:-

Armillary sphere with an "R" in the centre.

Legend:-

"PECUNIA TOTUM CIRCUMIT ORBEM" (Coin goes round the whole world).

366. C. 1813. Obverse:-

As on 365 but " XL" and "1813" with a a quatrefoil on each side of "X" and "L".

Legend:-

"·JOANNES D.G.PORT.et.BRAS.P. Regens ".(John ,by the grace of God,Prince Regent of Portugal and Brazil). There is some confusion of letters after "Regens ".

Reverse:-

As on 365.

367. C. 1814. Obverse:-

As on 365 but "1814 ".

Reverse:-

As on 365.

J O H N . V I .

368. C. 1819. Obverse:-

As on 365 but "1819" and "R" under date.

Legend:-

"JOANNES VI D.G.PORT.BRAS.et. ALG.REX" (John VI,by the grace of god,king of Portugal and Algarve).

Reverse:-

As on 365 but the arms of Portugal on the sphere.

369. C. 1820. Obverse:- As on 368.

Reverse:- As on 368.

370. C. 1821. Obverse:- As on 368 but " LXXX " separated by 5 crosses and " 1821 " with a star on each side.

Reverse:- As on 368.

371. C. 1822. Obverse:- As on 368 but " 1822 "

Reverse:- As on 368.

P E T E R. V.

372. S. 1854. Obverse:- Youthful head of king to R. Hair short and brushed.

Legend:- " Petrus V Portug. et. Algarb. Rex, 1854 " (Peter V, king of Portugal and Algarve, 1854).

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- " 200 Reis " inscribed in two lines within two laurel branches tied together.

L O U I S. I.

373. C. 1874. Obverse:- Arms of Portugal surmounted by an —— arabesque.and surmounted by a crown.

Legend:- " Ludovicus I Dei Gratia " (Louis I, by the grace of God) a cross after each word.

Reverse:- " XX " inscribed within a wreath of two branches of Oak and laurel tied together

Legend:- " Portugaliae et Algarbiorum Rex"

373. Reverse:- contd.-

Legend:- contd.-

(King of Portugal and Algarve) " 1874 ".

A small cross on each side of the date.

374. S. 1879. Obverse:-

Head of king to L. Hair short. Under -- neck " F.A.C." in small capitals.

Legend:-

" Ludovicus I Portug. et.Algarb. Rex ".(Louis I king of Portugal and Algarve). " 1879 ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:-

As on 372 but " 100 Reis ".

375. C. 1884. Obverse:-

Head of king to left. Under neck " F.A.C" in small capitals.

Legend:-

" D'Luiz I Rei De Portugal "

(D.Louis I, king of Portugal)

Reverse:-

" XX Reis 1884 " inscribed in three -- lines within a wreath of Oak and laurel branches tied together.

376, S. 1887. Obverse:-

As on 374 but " 1887 ".

Reverse:-

As on 372.

C H A R L E S. I.

377. C. 1892. Obverse:-

Head of king to R. in a dotted circle. Under the neck the name of the engraver " Alves ".

Legend:-

" Carols I Rei De Portugal "

(Charles I, king of Portugal)

" 1892 ".

Reverse:-

" 10 Reis " inscribed in two lines within

377. Reverse:- contd.-

branches of Oak and laurel tied together.

R O U M A N I A.

378, C. 1887. Obverse:- Arms and crown supported by rampant lion to r. and female figure to l. Below, an arabesque and a scroll with " Nihil sine Deo " (Nothing without God) incuse on it; the whole is within drapery surmounted with a crown.

Above:- " Roumania ".

Reverse:- " 10 Bani 1867 " inscribed in three lines within branches of Oak and laurel tied together.

In exergue "Heaton " in small raised capitals.

379. C. 1880. Obverse:- Bearded head of king to l.

Under the neck " L'Uldrich " in small raised capitals.

Legend:- " Carol I Domnul Romaniei —— Romaniei " (Charles I, Lord Roumania).

R U S S I A.

CATHERINE.II

380. S. 1778. Obverse:- Draped bust of Catherine II to r., crowned and laureated. Hair long.

Below (C. P. B).

Legend:-

(S. M. Catherine II Empress and sovereign of all Russias).

380 Reverse:- Crowned double-headed eagle bearing on its breast " 20 " and holding a sceptre and Monde in its talons with 20 dots--- around it. Below " 1778 " on a scroll.

A L E X A N D E R I.

381. C. 1812. Obverse:- Arms of Russia (Crowned doubled-headed eagle bearing on its breast an escutcheon and holding a sceptre and Monde in its talons. Under it " H " to left and "[illegible]" to right.
Below " 1812 ".

Reverse:- Within a wreath of Oak and laurel branches
(Copeeks) " " inscribed in four lines and surmounted with a crown.

382. C. 1813. Obverse:- As on 381 but " " and " " and " 1813"

Reverse:- As on 381 but " ".

383. S. 1815. Obverse:- As on 381 but " " and " 1815 ".

Reverse:- As on 381 but " 10 " (Copeeks) and " ".

384. C. 1819. Obverse:- As on 381. but " 1819 ".

Reverse:- As on 381 but " " (Money), " E. M. " inscribed within the wreath. Below the crown there is a hexagonal star.

N I C H O L A S. I.

385. C. 1833. Obverse:- Crowned Russian eagle bearing on its --- breast the arms and holding a thunder -- bolt. Under it to left " " to r. / " X ".

385. Obverse:- contd.-

Below " 1833 ".

Reverse:- " 5 " inscribed in two lines.

In exergue " E. M. ".

386. C. 1841. Obverse:- " H " with a crown over it and under ---

which is " I ".

Reverse:- " " (Copeeka, ~~Денга~~

copper), inscribed in three lines with a

quatrefoil on each side of"1".

In exergue " 1841 " and " ".

387. C. 1854. Obverse:- As on 386.

Reverse:- " 1854 " (Money) inscribed

in two lines and surmounted with a crown

In exergue " E. M . ".

A L E X A N D E R. II.

388. C. 1858. Obverse:- Arms of Russia surmounted with a crown.

Reverse:- " ", " 1858 " " B. M. "

inscribed in four lines within a ---

wreath.

389. C. 1860. Obverse:- As on 388.

Reverse:- " 5 1860" " E. M. " inscribed

in four lines within a wreath.

390. C. 1860. Obverse:- As on 388.

Reverse:- As on 389 but " 2 " (2 Copecks).

391. C. 1862. Obverse:- As on 388.

Reverse:- As on 390 but " 1862 ".

392. C. ~~1868~~ 1868 Obverse:- As on 388 but

Legend:-

" (Copper money of Russia), and "

(5 Copeeks).

Reverse:- " (5 Copeeks), "E.M." within a dotted circle.

Above:- " 1868 " " " (1868 year

Below:- Branches of laurel and Oak tied together form a half wreath.

393. S. 1869. Obverse:- As on 388 but " H. I. " under the talons. Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Within a wreath of Oak and laurel branches " 10 Copeeks , 1869, " inscribed in four lines surmounted with a crown.

394. C. 1869. Obverse:- As on 392 but ".(One Coppeka).

Reverse:- As on 392 but " " and " 1869 "

395. C. 1872. Obverse:- As on 392.

Reverse:- As on 392 but " 1872 ".

396. C. 1872. Obverse:- As on 394.

Reverse:- As on 394 but " 1872 ".

397. S. 1873. Obverse:- As on 393.

Reverse:- As on 393 but " 5 " and " 1873 ".

398. C. 1874. Obverse:- As on 392 but " " (2 Copeeks).

Reverse:-

As on 392 but "2" and "I874".

399.C. I875. Obverse:-

As on 392.

Reverse:-

As on 392 but "I875".

400. C. I876. Obverse:-

As on 392

Reverse:-

As on 392 but I876.

N I C H O L A S I I.

401. C. I896. Obverse:-

As on 392 but (3 Copecks

Reverse:-

As on 392 but "3" and "I896".

402. C. I897. Obverse:-

As on 394.

Reverse:-

As on 394 but "I897".

Note:- The inscriptions on the Russian coins are all in the Russian Language and here transliterated in English.

S P A I N.

P H I L I P .IV.

403. C. I655. Obverse:-

Draped bust of king to r.

Above "I655" divided by a cross.

Legend:-

"PHIL.IIII D.G.HISP.ET.INDIAR REX", "ZE" (Philip IV,by the grace of God,king of Spain and the Indies),

Reverse:-

Arms of king.

Legend:-

"PONDVS ET PONDVS",MENSURA ET MENSURA "(Weight and weight;Measure and Measure).

P H I L P . V .

404. S. I717. Obverse:-

Arms of Philip V,with crown .
In fieldto l."R" and a crowned "M" and to r. "II" and " J ".

Legend:-

"PHILIPPVS V,D.G."(Philip V, by the grace of God)

Reverse:-

In 8 -foil ,the arms of Spain (Cross with lion and castle ,alternately,between the arms)

Legend:-

"HISPANIARVM REX ,I7I7 * a pentagonal star/ (King of Spain) a four-rayed star after each word and the date.

405. S. I743. Obverse:-

Arms of king submounted with a crown;
In field to l."R" and a crowned "M" and to r. "I" and "IA".

Legend:-

"PHILIPPUS V D.G."
(Philippe V,by the grace of God) a pentagonal star on each side.after each word.

Reverse:-

As on 404 but "I743 ".

F E R D I N A N D. VI.

406. S. 1749. Obverse:-

Arms of Spain surmounted by a crown, and a pentagonal star on each side.

Legend:- " Frd.VI. D. G. Hisp. et. Ind. "
(Ferdinand VI, by the grace of God, king of Spain and the -- Indies).

Reverse:-

A crown resting on two globes lies -- between two crowned pillars bearing on -- scroll the motto " Plus Ultra " (More beyond).

Legend:- " Vtraque Vnum " (Two made one)

In exergue " 1749 "; to l. " M "; to r. " M ".

407. S. 1755. Obverse:-

Arms of Spain with crown and a pentagonal star on each side of the crown. -- Between two pentagonal stars , to l. "R" to r. " 2 ":

Legend:- " Frd.VI. D. G. Hisp. et. Ind. R. "

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- As on 406 but

In exergue " LM " 1755, JM " with a pentagonal star on each side of the date.

C H A R L E S. III

408. S. 1774. Obverse:- Laureate and draped bust of king to r. hair long and tied behind.

Legend:- " Carolus III Dei G. 1774 "

408. Obverse:- contd.-

(Charles III, by the grace of God).
Edge Oblique milled. the milling consisting of two strokes and a circle with incuse dot, alternately.

Reverse:-

Arms of Spain surmounted by a crown; to l. " S "; to r. " CF "

Legend:- " Hispaniarum Rex " (King of all Spains).

C H A R L E S. IV.

409. S. 1804. Obverse:- Laureate and draped bust of king to r., hair long and tied behind.

Legend:- " Carolus IIII Dei. Gratia,"1804"
(Charles IV, by the grace of God).

On edge alternate circle and rectangle incuse.

Reverse:- Arms of Spain with crown above between two pillars bearing on a scroll the to " Plus Ultra ".

Legend:- " Hispan. et. Ind. Rex. "
(King of Spain and the Indies)
" S. IR,F. I.".

410. S. 1806. Obverse:- As on 409 but " 1806 ".

Reverse:- As on 409 but mint mark " ".

xxxxx X.

F E R D I N A N D. VII.

411. S. 1815. Obverse:- Laureate bust of King to R.

Legend:- " Ferdin.VII Dei Gratia " "

411. Obverse:- contd.-

(Ferdinand VII, by the grace of God)

Reverse:- As on 409 but

Legend:- " Hispan. et. Ind. R. M. I.I.".

412. C. 1823. Obverse:- Head of king to r. to l." I "; to r."8"

Legend:- " Ferdin VII D. G. Hisp. Rex."
" 1823 " (Ferdinand VII, by the grace of God king of Spain)

Reverse:- Within a wreath of the arms of Spain divided by a cross.

I S A B E L.II.

413. C. 1849. Obverse:- Bust of Queen to r., hair gathered and tied behind; to l. " 8 "; to r. " M ".

Legend:- " Isabel 2 por la G. de Dios y la const. " " 1849 " (Isabel II by the grace of God and the — constitution).

Reverse:- As on 412 but the arms are enclosed within the

Legend:- " Reyna de las Espanas " (Queen off Spain). Legend partly effaced

Below:- " J.A ".

PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

414. S. 1869. Obverse:- Arms pf Spain with crown above, between two pillars bearing on a scroll the motto " Plus Ultra ". At bottom of pillars to l " S. M" ; to r. " M " in small cir[illegible]

414. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:- Above " 100 piezas en kilogramo ".

Below " 2 pesetas ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Draped and crowned female figure reclining on rocks to l; right hand extended holds an olive branch.

Above:- " Espana " between two six-rayed stars.

In exergue:- " 1869 " and " L. M. " in minute capital letters.

415. C. 1870. Obverse:- In circle of dots rampant lion to r. — looking to l., holds shield on which are the arms. Below " OM " in small capitals.

Legend:- " cien piezas en kilog " Star on each side and " Diez centimos (10 cents).

Reverse:- In dotted circle draped female figure — seated on mountains to right, left hand out stretched; right hand holds an olive branch. At end of mountains is a light houde.

Below the name of the engraver " L — Marchionni " in minute capitals.

Legend:- " Diez Gramos ", " 1870 "

416. C. 1870. Obverse:- As on 415 but

Legend:- " Doscientas piezas en kilog " and " cinco — centimos " (5 Cents).

Reverse:- As on 415 but " cinco gramos ".

417. C. 1870. Obverse:- As on 415 but

Legend:- " Mil piezas en kilog " and " Un centimo " (1 cent).

Reverse:- As on 415 but below the figure " L M ". in small capitals and " Un gramo ".

A L P H O N S O. XII.

418. C. 1878. Obverse:- Head of king to r., under neck in small capitals " G. S. ".

Legend:- " Alfonso XII por la Gracia de Dios " (Alfonso XII, by the -- grace of God).

Below:- " 1878 " between two stars.

Reverse:- Arms surmounted by the Royal crown and between two laurel branches; below " O[illegible] " in small capitals.

Legend:- Above " Rey constl. de Espana " (Constitutional king of Spain) A star on each side and below --- " cinco centimos " (5 cents).

S W I T Z E R L A N D (States of).

A R G A U or ARGOVINA.

419. C. 1812. Obverse:- Arms of Argau within two branches of -- laurel.

Legend:- Hexagonal star " Canton ". Pentagonal star " Argau " and hexagonal star.

Reverse:- " 2 Rappen 1812 " in three lines with a wreath (100 Rappen= 1 franc).

420. C. 1814. Obverse:- As on 419.

Reverse:- As on 419 but " 1814 ".

B E R N E.

421. C. 1684. Obverse:- In circle the Bernese bear to l. standing on a cross bar.

Legend:- " Moneta Bernensis " (Coin of Berne).

Reverse:- Maltese cross in circle.

Legend:- " Berc.II Zaer. Dux. 1684 ". (Berchtholdus II Zaeringensis Dux- Berchthold II Duke of Zaehringen).

422. C. 1779. Obverse:- In oval shield the Bernese bear standing to l on a cross bar, within a ¢ circle.

Legend:- " Moneta Reipub. Bernens."

(Coin of the Republic of B erne).

and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:- As on 421 but

Legend:- " Dominus providebit " (The Lord will provide). " 177 ".

423. B.S. 1785. Obverse:- As on 421.

Legend:- " Moneta Bernensis " (Coin of Berne).

Reverse:- Maltese cross with four arrows in the angles, within a circle.

Legend:-

As on 422 but date "I785".

424. C. I788. Obverse:-

As on 422 but

Legend:-

"MONETA REPUBLICAE BERNENSIS"

(Coin of the Republic of Berne)

and a pentagonal star.

Reverse:-

Maltese cross in circle with four ornamental florets in the angles.

Legend:-

As on 423 but pentagonal star after "DOMINUS" and date "I783"

425. C. I798. Obverse:-

As on 424.

Reverse:-

As on 424 but "I798".

426. C. ? Obverse:-

As on 424 but in exergue "G.4."

Reverse:- As on 424 but date effaced.
(Coin worn).

427. B.s. I826. Obverse:-

In oval shield the Burnese bear standing to l on a cross bar within a dotte circle.

Legend:-

" CANTON BERN, I826 ".

In exergue:-

" I BATZ ".

Reverse:-

In quatrefoil a cross on which is "C".

Legend:- "DIE CONCORDIER CANTONE DER SCHWEIZ"(The Cantons of Switzerland in concord) and a star.

C A N T O N D E V A U D.

428. B.S.1811. Obverse:- In dotted circle an oval shield with -- " Liberte et Patrie " (For Freedom and country) incuse on it.

Legend:- " Canton De Vaud, 1811 " with a star on each side of the date.

Reverse:- " ½ Batz, 5 Rap. " enclosed in a wreath of Vine.

429. B.S.1818. Obverse:- An oval shield with " Liberte et Patrie " (For Freedom and country) incuse on it, surrounded by two branches of laurel and enclosed in a dotted circle.

" 1818 " in exergue.

Legend:- " Canton de Vaud ".

Reverse:- As on 428 but " 1 Batz, 10 Rap. ".

430. B.S.1828. Obverse:- An oval shield with " Liberte et Patrie " (For Freedom and Fatherland) incuse on it surrounded by two branches of laurel.

Legend:- " Canton de Vaud ; 1828 ".

" 1 Batz " in exergue.

Reverse:- As on 427 but

Legend:- " Les Cantons concordants de la Suisse " (The -- Cantons of Switzerland in concord).

431. B.S.1831. Obverse:- As on 430 but " 1831 ".

Reverse:- As on 430.

F R I B U R G H.

432. C. 1774. Obverse:- Arms of Friburgh in circle.

Legend:- " Moneta Reipub. Friburgensis " a star on each side.

Reverse:- Maltese cross in a circle.

Legend:- " Sanctus Nicolas " (Saint — Nicholas) " 1774 ". A star — after each word and the date.

433. C. 1787. Obverse:- As on 432.

Reverse:- As on 432 but " 1787 ".

434. C. 1846. Obverse:- Arms of Friburgh surmounted by a cross in midst of rays within two branches — tied together.

Legend:- " Canton de Fribourgh " (Canton of Friburgh).

Reverse:- " 2½ Rap. 1846 " in three lines within a wreath of Oak branches.

G E N E V A.

435. C. 1590. Obverse:- Arms of Geneva surrounded by 8 thick — curvy rays.

Reverse:- Within a circle: " Six " a dot on each — side " Sols " a star on each side.
" Povr. les soldats. De Geneve ", "1590"
(Six sous for the soldiers of Geneva).

NOTE:- (A valuable coin. The inscription shows that the coin was — valued according to the daily pay granted to the soldiers, an interesting detail).

436. S. 1654. Obverse:- Arms of Geneva surmounted by a double-headed eagle.

Legend:- XxXxRoxxxxXXX " Geneva civitas 1654 " (The City of Geneva).

Reverse:- " Povr. XII sols " inscribed in three --- lines in a circle.

Legend:- " Post tenebras lux " " A B " (Light after darkness).

437. S. 1710. Obverse:- Arms of Geneva in arabesque shield --- surmounted by a rayed circle bearing the inscription " I. H. S. ".
Below to l " 17 " to R " lo " (1710).

Legend:- " Respublic. Genevens " (Republic of Geneva).

Reverse:- In an arabesque shield " Post tenebras - lux, 21 " inscribed in four lines ----- surmounted with a rayed circle bearing the inscription " I. H. S ".

438. S. 1715. Obverse:- Arms of Geneva in shield surmounted with a rayed circle bearing the inscription " I. H. S. " with " 17 " to l.and " 15 " to r. (1715).
Below the shield to L " L P " to R " [illegible] "

Legend:- " Republica Genevensis ".

Reverse:- As on 437 but " 10, ½ ".

439. C. 1765. Obverse:- Arms of Geneva in circle surmounted with a rayed circle.

Legend:- " Republic Geneven "(Republic of Geneva).

439. Reverse:- A star with 12 thick rays.

Legend:- " Post tenebras lux " (Light — after darkness) " 1765 ".

440. C. 1817. Obverse:- As on 439 but

Legend:- " Rep. et canton de Geneve " (Republic and canton of Geneva).

Reverse:- " 6 D " " H " within a circle.

Legend:- " Post tenebras lux " (Light after darkness) " 1817 ". A pentagonal star on each side of date.

441. S. 1839. Obverse:- " 4 centimes 1839 " in three lines.

Legend:- " Rep. et. cant. De Geneve " (Republic and canton of Geneva)

Reverse:- Arms of Geneva in circle surmounted with a rayed circle bearing the inscription " I. H. S. ".

Legend:- " Post tenebras lux " (Light after darkness) and a star.

442. S. 1839. Obverse:- As on 441 but " 1 Centime ".

Reverse:- As on 441.

443. C. 1847. Obverse:- " 5 Centimes 1847 " inscribed in three lines within a circle.

Legend:- " Republique et Canton de — Geneve " (Republic and canton of Geneva) and a cross.

443. Reverse:- Arms of Geneva in shield surmounted with a rayed circle bearing the inscription -- " I. H. S. ".

Legend:- " Post Tenebras Lux " (Light --- after darkness)

o

PRINCIPALITY OF NEUCHATEL(Under Prussia).

444. C. 1791. Obverse:- Arms of Neuchatel in circle surmounted -- with a crown.

Legend:- " F.G.Bor.Rex.Pr.Sup.Novc.& Val" (Fredericus Gulielmus ----- Borussorum Rex Princeps Supremus Novicascastelli et Valangini- Frederic William, king of --- Prussia, Supreme Prince of --- Neuchatel and Valangin).

Reverse:- A cross within a circle.

Above " 1791 ".

Legend:- " Suum Cuique "(To every one his due). A star separates each word.

445. C. 1793. Obverse:- Arms of Neuchatel surmounted with a --- crown.

Legend:- " As on 444.

Reverse:- Maltese cross with a flower in each -- angle.

Legend:- " Suum Cuique" (To every one his due), " 1793 " a star -- after each word and date.

446. C. 1799. Obverse:- As on 445 but

Legend:- " F.W. III/ Bor. Rex. P. & Sup. Novic. & Val " ----

(Frederick William III, king of Prussia, Supreme Prince of --- Neuchatel and Valangi).

Reverse:- As on 445 but " 1799 ".

447. C. 1800. Obverse:- As on 445 but

Legend:- " F.W.III Bor.Rex.Sup.Nov.& Va "

(Frederick William III, king of Prussia, Supreme prince of Neucha tel and Valangin).

Reverse:- As on 445 but " 1800 " and below "Cr.I ".

PRINCIPALITY OF NEUCHATEL (Under Berthier).

448. Bs. 1807. Obverse:- Crowned arms of Neuchatel surmounted by the ribbon of an order.

Legend:- " Alexandre Pr. & Duc De Neucha"

(Alexander, Prince and Duke of Neuchatel).

Reverse:- " Demi Batz " (½ Batz) inscribed in two lines within a wreath of Oak and laurel branches.

Legend:- " Principaute de Neuchatel "

(Principality of Neuchatel), 1807.

449. C. ? Obverse:- As on 448 but

Legend:- " Alexandre Pr. & Duc De Neucha

(Alexander,Prince and Duke of Neuchatel).

Reverse:-

As on 448 but value and date effaced.

S T . G A L L E N .

450.C.1814. Obverse:-

Within a circle an oval shield bearing the fasces with two branches of oak at the sides.

Legend:-

" CANTON ST.GALLEN","1814".

Reverse:-

" I BAZEN" enclosed within a wreath.

S C H W Y Z.

451. C.1812. Obverse:-

Arms within two branches of laurel

Legend:-

" CANTON SCHWYZ ".

Reverse:-

" 2 RAPPEN 1812 " inscribed in three lines within a wreath.

(Coin worn)

452. C.1813. Obverse:-

As on 451.

Reverse:-

As on 451 but "1813 ".

453. C.·1845. Obverse:-

Coat of arms with branches of oak and laurel behind.

Legend:-

" CANTON SCHWYZ ".

Reverse:-

"2 RAPPEN 1845 " inscribed in three lines within two branches of oak tied ogether with a ribband.

454. C. 1846. Obverse:-

As on 453.

Reverse:-

As on 453 but "1846 ".

T I C I N O .

455. C.1838. Obverse:-

Coat of Arms with wreath of laurel abov

Legend:-

" CANTONE TICINO "

(Canton of Ticino).

Reverse:-

" SOLDI TRE ", " 1838 ",inscribed in three lines within a wreath.

Z U G.

456 S. ?. Obverse

Doubled-headed eagle with a shield below.

Legend:-

" MONETA TUGIN " (COIN OF ZUG)

Reverse:-

Bust of a Bishop.

Legend:-

" WOLFGANG SANCT "

Z U R I C C H

457.C. ?. Obverse:-

In dotted circle Coat of arms surround--ed by trefoil.

457. Reverse:- " Moneta Tigurina " inscribed within two branches tied together

SWITZERLAND (Confederation of)

458. S. 1855. Obverse:- Figure of Helvetia seated to L. with -- right arm outstretched and left arm rests on a shield behind which are three arrows Mountains in back ground.
Above " Helvetia ".
To l. in field " A.Bovy " in small --- raised capitals.
On edge, " Eidgen Freischiesen Solothurn (the United Free-shooters at --- Solothurn (a canton), 1855 "

Reverse:- Within a wreath of an Oak branch with --- acorns and a flowering branch tied togeth er by a ribband.
" 5 Fr. 1855 ". inscribed in two lines.

N O T E:- This coin is valuable. It was struck on the occasion of a National feast which led to the creation of a Swiss army

459. C. 1859. Obverse:- Coat of Arms with flowering branches --- behind.
Above, " Helvetia " and below " 1859 "

Reverse:- " 20 " enclosed in a wreath of flowering branches.
Below " B " in small capital.

460. S. 1870. Obverse:- Coat of Arms with Oak branches behind.
Above " Helvetia ".
Below " 1870 ".

Reverse:-

461. S 1873. Obverse:- As on 460 but thistle branches behind the Arms, and " 1873 "

Reverse:- " 5 " enclosed ϕ in a wreath of Vine.
Below " B " in small capital.

462. S. 1874. Obverse:- As on 461 but " 1874 ".

Reverse:- As on 461.

463. C. 1875. Obverse:- Coat of Arms with branches of Oak and --- laurel at the sides and surmounted by a plumed hat.
Above " Helvetia ".
Below " 1875 ".

Reverse:- " 2 " inscribed within a wreath of laurel
Below " B " in small capital.

464. C. 1876. Obverse:- As on 463 but " 1876 "

Reverse:- As on 463 but " I " inscribed.

465. C. 1877. Obverse:- As on 463 but " 1879 ".

Reverse:- As on 464.

466. C. 1879. Obverse:- As on 463 but " 1879 ".

Reverse:- As on 463.

467. C. 1880. Obverse:- As on 463 but " 1880 "

Reverse:- As on 464.

468. Ni, 1882. Obverse:- Female head to R. On her coronet " Libertas " incused.
Below " 1882 " with an asterisk on each side.

468. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:-
" Confoederatio Helvetica ".

Reverse:-
Within a wreath of oak with acorns "10" inscribed.

Below " B ".

469. Ni. 1884. Obverse:-
As on 468 but " 1884 ".

Reverse:-
As on 468.

470. Ni. 1884. Obverse:-
As on 469.

Reverse:-
As on 468 but " 20 " enclosed in a - wreath of flowering branches.

471. Ni. 1885. Obverse:-
As on 468 but " 1885 "

Reverse:-
As on 470.

472. Ni. 1885. Obverse:-
As on 471.

Reverse:-
As on 468 but " 5 " enclosed within a wreath of vine.

473. C. 1895. Obverse:-
As on 463 but " 1895 ".

Reverse:-
As on 464.

474. S. 1898! Obverse:-
Figure of Helvetia standing to left. In her right hand a staff, and ℔ left hand rests on Swiss shield. Twenty-two --- pentagonal stars surround the figure.
In exergue :- " Helvetia" to l."A.Bovy" and to r. " Incy " in small - capitals.

Reverse:-
" ½ FR. 1898 " inscribed in two lines -- within a wreath of Oak and flowering ---

474.

Reverse:- contd.-

branches tied together.

Below:- " B " in small capitals.

&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&&

AMERICAN COINS.

NORTH AMERICA.

I. United States of America.

475. C. 1820. Obverse:- Female head to l. with fillet on which is " Liberty " inscribed in raised capitals. Thirteen six rayed stars surround it. Below, " 1820 ".

Reverse:- " One Cent " inscribed in two lines within a wreath of laurel.

Legend:- " United States of America "

476. S. 1833. Obverse:- Female head to l. wearing a cap and fille on which is " Liberty " in incuse letter Thirteen six rayed stars surround the -- figure.
Below, " 1827 ".

Reverse:- Eagle to l. with outspread wings on its breast and holding three arrows in its l. talon and an olive branch in its right. Over it a scroll on which is the motto " E Pluribus Unum " (One out of many) in incuse letters.
Above all " United States of America "
Below, " 100 ".

477. S. 1833. Obverse:- As on 476 but " 1833 ".

Reverse:- As on 476!

478. C. 1837. Obverse:- As on 475 but " 1837 "

Reverse:- As on 475.

479. S. 1840. Obverse:- Lightly draped female figure seated to

479. Obverse:- contd.-

with head turned to l. In left hand a pole on which is the cap of liberty. Right hand rests on a shield which has"Liberty" in ~~1846~~ incuse letters, on a scroll crossing it. -- Thirteen six-rayed stars surround the figure

Below, " 1840 ".

Edge, Straight milled.

Reverse:- Eagle to l. with outspread wings bearing a shield on its breast and holding three arrows in its l. talon and an olive --- branch in its r.

Below, " O ".

Legend:- " United States of America "

" Quar. Dol "

480. C. 1848. Obverse:- As on 475 but " 1848 ".

Reverse:- As on 475.

481. S. 1857. Obverse:- As on 479 but " 1857 ".

Reverse:- " One Dime O " inscribed in three lines within of laurel

Legend:- " United States of America ".

482. Ni. 1857. Obverse:- Flying eagle to l.

Legend:- " United States of America ",

" 1857 ".

Reverse:- " One Cent " inscribed in two lines within a wreath.

483. S. 1860. Obverse:- As on 479 but " 1860 ".

Reverse:- As on 479 but " Half Dol " and below eagle " S ".

484. Ni. 1863. Obverse:- Female head to l., decorated with feather and bearing a fillet with " Liberty " — inscribed in raised capitals.

Legend:- " United States of America ".

" 1863 ".

Reverse:- " One cent " inscribed in two lines within two branches of Oak tied together with three arrows. A shield between the top ends of the branches.

485. C. 1864. Obverse:- As on 484 but " 1864 ".

Reverse:- As on 484.

486. Ni. 1865. Obverse:- Female head to l., wearing a coronet on which is " Liberty " incused.

Legend:- As on 484 but " 1865 ".

Reverse:- " III " within a wreath of laurel.

487. C. 1865. Obverse:- A wreathed shield over two arrows crossed with scroll above inscribed " In God we trust ",

Below " 1865 ".

Reverse:- " 2 cents " inscribed within a wreath.

Legend:- " United States of America ".

488. Ni. 1866. Obverse:- As on 486 but " 1866 ".

Reverse:- As on 486.

489. C. 1866. Obverse:- As on 487 but " 1866 ".

Reverse:- As on 487.

490. Gilt.1867. Obverse:- Coroneted head of female to l.
Thirteen six-rayed stars around.
Below neck " G "
Milled edge.

Reverse:- " ½ Dollar 1867 " enclosed in a laurel - wreath.

491. Gilt.1867. Obverse:- Coroneted head of female to r; 11 six-rayed stars around.
Milled edge.

Reverse:- " ½ Dollar 1867 " enclosed in a laurel - wreath.

492. Ni. 1867. Obverse:- A wreathed shield with two arrows crossed below. Above " In God we trust ".
Below " 1867 ".

Reverse:- " 5 " surrounded by thirteen ⌀⌀ six-rayed stars.
Legend:- " United States of America "
Below:- " Cents " (5 cents).

493. Ni. 1867. Obverse:- As on 486 but " 1867 ".

Reverse:- As on 486.

494. C. 1867. Obverse:- As on 484 but " 1867 ".

Reverse:- As on 484.

495. Ni. 1868. Obverse:- As on 492 but " 1868 ".

Reverse:- As on 492.

496! Gilt.1869. Obverse:- Coroneted head of female to l; thirteen-six-rayed stararound. Below neck " G "
Milled edge.

496. Reverse:- " ¼ Dollar 1869 " enclosed in a wreath of laurel.

497. Ni. 1874. Obverse:- As on 492 but " 1874 ".
Reverse:- As on 492.

498. C. 1880. Obverse:- As on 484but " 1880 ".
Reverse:- As on 484.

499. C. 1881. Obverse:- As on 484 but " 1881 ".
Reverse:- As on 484.

500. Ni. 1887. Obverse:- As on 492 but " 1887 ".
Reverse:- As on 492.

501. S. 1888. Obverse:- Lightly draped female figure seated to right with head turned to left. In left hand a pole on which is the cap of liber Right hand rests on a shield which has " Liberty " in incuse letters on a — scroll crossing it.
Legend:- " United States of America "
Below " 1888 ".
Edge, straight milled.
Reverse:- " 1 Dime " enclosed in a wreath.

502. C. 1889. Obverse:- As on 484 but " 1889 ".
Reverse:- As on 484.

M E X I C O.

503. S. 1845. Obverse:- Head to left.
Below " G " " L R.".

503. Reverse:- " ½ " inscribed in.
Legend:- " Republica Mexicana "
" 1845 ".

504. S. 1854. Obverse:- Cap with " Libertad " incuse on band, in midst of rays.
Below:- " 4 R.G.1854 P.F. 10 Ds. 20Gs. "
Edge, Herringbone milled.
Reverse:- Mexican eagle with outspread wings with head to right holds a snake in its beak and stands on cactus which rests on two branches of Oak and laurel - tied together
Legend:- " Republica Mexicana ".

505. S. 1860. Obverse:- As on 504 but " 8 R.G.1860 P.F.10 Ds.20 Gs. "
Reverse:- As on 504.

506. S. 1860. Obverse:- As on 504.but " ½ R.G.1860 P.V.10 Ds. -- 20 Gs. ".
Reverse:- As on 504.

507. S. 1864. Obverse:- As on 504 but " 8 R.Zs.1864 V.L.10 Ds. 20 Gs. ".
Reverse:- As on 504.

508. S. 1867. Obverse:- As on 504 but " ½ R.G 1867 G.F. 10 Ds. 20 Gs. "
Reverse:- As on 504.

509. S. 1884. OBverse:- As on 504 but " 8 R.M.1884.H.10 Ds.20 Gs'

509. Reverse:- As on 504.

510. S. 1886. Obverse:- As on 504 but " 8 R.Zs.1886 F.Z.10 Ds 20 Gs. "

Reverse:- As on 504.

511. S. 1890. Obverse:- As on 504 but " 8 R.G.1890 R.R.10 Ds. 20 Gs.".

Reverse:- As on 504.

II. C E N T R A L A M E R I C A.

United Central American Republic.

512. G. 1850. Obverse:- Within acircle a chain of mountains with the rising sun behind.

Legend:- " Republica del centro de America 1850 ".

Reverse:- A tree, to l., in field, " 2 "; and to r. " E " enclosed in a circle.

Below:- " Gr. J. D. 21 Os. ".

Legend:- " Libre Crezca Fecundo ".

(May the free -state - grow prosperou

Note:- This coin is valuable as the Republic lasted only a few years.

G U T E M A L A.

513. S. 1867 Obverse:- Head to l.

Below the neck the artist's name in very letters.

Legend:- " Carrera, Fundador de la R.de Guatemala " (R. Carrera, —— founder of the Republic of --

513. Obverse:- contd.-

Guatemala).

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Oval shield on which are volcanoes --- supported by four flags and surmounted with the sun; branches of Oak and laurel at the sides, crossed by a ribbon on --- which is inscribed " Republica Guatemala Sub. D. O. M.Protectione " (Republic of Guatemala under the protection of God, the Best and the Greatest).

Below:- " L.10 D. 20 C. Dos.Rs.1867 R "

NOTE:- This is a valuable coin, chiefly on account of the of the name " Carrera, founder etc." Carrera was dead, but for a long time he has commemorated on the coins. He died in 1865./

III. W E S T I N D I E S.

H A Y T I.

514. C. 1846. Obverse:- A bundle of rods tied together with an axe on which is the cap of liberty; to l in field, " 6 " and to r. " C ".

Legend:- " Liberte Egalite " (Liberty and Equality)", " An.43 " and a --- pentagonal star.

Reverse:- " Six centimes 1846 ", enclosed within a wreath. A pentagonal star above.

Legend:- " Republique D'Haiti ".

(Republic of Hayti).

IV. S O U T H A M E R I C A.

Argentine Republic.

515. S. 1883. Obverse:- Female head to left, with cap of liberty. Under neck the name of the engraver --- " Oudine " in small capitals.

Legend:- " Libertad ", " 10 centos " ¢/$¢ " 9 Dos Fino " with a six-rayed after each.

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Oval shield within laurel branches --- supported by flags and surmounted by the sun. The shield has on it the cap of --- liberty on a pole before which are two --- hands clasped.

Legend:- " Republica Argentina " " 1883 " with a six-rayed on each side of date.

516. C. 1884. Obverse:- As on 515 but " Dos Centavos ".

Reverse:- As on 515 but the whole device is in --- dotted circle, and ~~xxxxxxxxxxxx~~ "1884"

517. C. 1884. Obverse:- As on 515 but the head is within dotted circle, and " Un centavo "

Reverse:- As on 516.

518. C. 1888. Obverse:- As on 516.

Reverse:- As on 516 but " 1888".

519. C. 1894. Obverse:- As on 516.

Reverse:- As on 516 but " 1894 ".

B R A Z I L (Empire of).

P E T E R. I.

520. C. 1823. Obverse:- In wreath " 80 " surrounded by eight ---- quatrefoils.

Legend:- " Petrus I D.G.const.Imp.et.Perp. Bras.Def. " " 1823 R ".(Peter I, by the grace of God,constitutiona Emperor and Perpetual Defender of Brazil)

Reverse:- Arms of Brazil surrounded by two branches of laurel and surmounted with a crown.

Legend:- " In Hoc signo Vinces " (By this sign thou shalt conquer)

N O T E:- This is a valuable coin. (Vide note on coin NO. 365).

521. C. 1829. Obverse:- As on 520 but " 1829 ".

Reverse:- As on 520.

522. C. 1830. Obverse:- As on 520 but " 40 " and " 1830 ".

Reverse:- As on 520.

P E T E R. II.

523. C. 1869. Obverse:- Head of Peter to right.

Under neck " G. L. " in small capitals.

Legend:- " Petrus II D. G. C. Imp. et. perp. Bras. Def. " (Peter II by the grace of God, ---- constitutional Emperor and -- Perpetual Defender of Brazil)

523. Obverse:- contd.-

Below:- A dot, " 1869 " and a cross.

Reverse:- Arms of Brazil surmounted by a crown; to left in field " 20 " to right " Rs " (20 Reis).

524. C. 1870. Obverse:- ~~xxxxxxxxx~~ As on 523 but " 1870 ".

Reverse:- As on 523.

525. Ni. 1881. Obverse:- Arms of Brazil within two branches and surmounted by a crown.

Legend:- " Imperio do Brazil " (Empire of Brazil).

Below:- " 1881 " between two pentagonal stars.

Reverse:- " 100 Reis " within acircle.

Legend:- " Decreto No. 1817 De 3. de -- setembro de 1870 " (Decree No 1817 of 3rd September 1870)

Note:- The decree abolishes slave-trade.

B R A Z I L(Republic of).

526. Ni. 1889. Obverse:- Two circles one within the other. The inner one contains a constellation and the outer a circle of 21 stars.

Legend:- " Republica dos Estados Uridos do Brazil " (Republic of the United States of Brazil) " 1889 " with a pentagonal star on each side.

Reverse:- " 200 Reis " in a circle.

Legend:-

526. Reverse:- contd.-

Legend:- " Ordem E. Progresso " (Order and progress) " 15 de Novembro de 1889 " (15th November 1889) with a pentagonal star on each side.

N O T E:- This is a valuable coin. The decree abolishes the --- monarchy. The coin has been struck in the very year of the abolition.

527. Ni. 1894. Obverse:- As on 526 but " 1894 ".

Reverse:- As on 526 but " 100 Reis ".

C H I L I E.

528. G. 1860. Obverse:- Arms of Chili supported by crowned puma and condor and surmounted by three plumes

Legend:- " Republica de Chilie S ".

Below:- " 1860 "

Milled edge.

Reverse:- Draped and helmeted female figure. r. hand rests on a pillar on which is a — book " Constitution " on its back in --- raised letters; l. hand rests on a ---- bundle of rods to right of which is a — cornucopia emptying itself of coins. A six-rayed star, then " Iguldad Ante la lei " (Equality before the law).

Below:- " Ps ".

529. S. 1880. Obverse:- Arms of Chili surmounted by three plumes within two branches of laurel.

Legend:-

529. Obverse:- contd.-

Legend:- " Republica de Chilie, o.5.s.".

" 20 cents ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- A condor with outspread wings and right claw resting on oval shield on which is the fasces surrounded by ~~stars~~ stars.

Legend:- " Por La Razono la Fuerza "

(Through right or through might)

Below:- " 1880 " with a pentagonal star on each side.

P E R U.

530. S. 1865. Obverse:- Arms of Peru, a lama cinchona tree and - carnucopia emptying itself of coins with in shield, crowned with wreath and —— enclosed in two branches.

Legend:- " Republica Peruana Lima 9 ——

Decimos Fino Y. B. " " 1865 ".

Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Draped seated figure of female to right, holds in left hand a spear with cap of liberty. Right hand rests on elliptical shield on which is a figure of the sun; to her front a pillar on which is a —— wreath; on a scroll going round the pillar " Libertad " in incuse letters.

Legend:- " Firme Y. Feliz Por la union "

(Firm and happy by union).

" Un sol " in exergue.

531. S. 1860. Obverse:- As on 530 but

Legend:- " " Repub.Peruana lima 9B Fin

531. Obverse:- contd.-

Y. D. " " 1860 " below.

Reverse:-

As on 530 but " M.RI." in exergue.

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A F R I C A.

E A S T A F R I C A (B r i t i s h).

See Great Britain (Colonies of).

E A S T A F R I C A (German).

See German Colonies.

E G Y P T.

532. S, 1223 H. Obverse:- Within a circle a Tughara.
to right and left a flower.
In outer circle two wavy lines cutting each other form eight circular compartments in which are dots.

Reverse:- Within a circle

(Zarb Fi Misr, 1223)
(Coinage of ~~coinage~~ Egypt).

In outer circle two wavy lines cutting each other form eight circular ——— compartments in which are dots.

533. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- Within a dotted circle a Tughara to right a flowering branch under it.

Reverse:- Within a dotted circle a

(Zarb Fi Misr. 1277, above 13)

534. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 533.

Reverse:- As on 533 but " 11 ".

535. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 533 but

Reverse:- As on 533 but

536. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 533 but

Reverse:- As on 533 but

537. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 536

Reverse:- As on 534.

538. C. 1277 H. Obverse:- A Tughara
Under it

Reverse:-

(Zarb Fi Misr. 1277, 10)

539. C. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 538 but

Reverse:- As on 538 but (8)

540. C. 1277.H. Obverse:- As on 539.

Reverse:- As on 538.but (6)

541. S. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 539

Reverse:- As on 538 but (5)

542. C. 1277 H. Obverse:- As on 538 but

Reverse:- As on 538 but (9)

543. S. 1293 H. Obverse:- Within adotted circle a Tughara
To right a flowering branch, under it

Reverse:- Within a dotted circle

(Zarb Fi Misr, 1293 H, 3).

Note:- The inscriptions on the Egyptian coins are all in the Arabic Characters and are here transliterated in English.

SOUTH AFRICAN REPUBLIC.

544. S. 1892. Obverse:- Draped bust of Kruger to l.
Edge, straight milled.

Reverse:- Within a wreath of two Oak branches

544. Reverse:- Contd.-

" 1 Shilling 1892" inscribed in three lines.

Legend:-

" Z.Afrik. Rep. " (South African Republic).

545. S. 1896. Obverse:-

As on 544.

Reverse:-

Within awreath of ~~Oak~~ two Oak branches ~~/~~

" 6 " inscribed with " 13 " to l. and

" 96 " to r.

Legend:-

" Z. A . R. " (South African Republic).

G.R.S. 29A]

190

From

Secy. to the Govt. of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore, Genl. and Rev. Dept.

To The Superintendent, Govt. Museum

Dated

Despatched 21-1-11

Received

General No. G4227
Fin No. 172-10-2

Enclosure No.

With reference to his letter no. 141 of 16th November last soliciting sanction to the printing of a catalogue of coins of the Mysore Govt-Museum, has the honor to request the Superintendent to explain the necessity for printing this part II

MGCPB—20,000—16-2-05

of the Catalogue;
and whether there are coins of other
nations in such measure that the
stock requires publicity. It should also
be stated whether this part (II) includes plates &c of the coins.

By Order

8/1/11

for Secretary

per 181.

VS.41 1871

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G.R.S. 29A]

2215/9-1-11

From 27/1/11

Secy. to the Govt. of His Highness the Maharaja of Mysore, Genl. and Rev. Dept.

D.O

To

The Supdt Govt. Mus.

Dated

Despatched 21-1-11

Received

General No. G 4228

Fin No. 172-10-3

Enclosure No. 1 Catalogue

Return requested

In forwarding herewith a typed copy of a catalogue* of Coins in the Mysore Govt Museum, Bangalore ~~(Part II)~~ has the honor to request the Superintendent to be so good as to furnish an estimate of the Cost of printing (to intimate what price the same, and ~~also~~ might be fixed for sale) about 65 ~~Sale value~~.

~~By Order~~

*

By Order

1911

For Secretary

Ve. 4 1911

No. 844
Encl file

D 3232/4

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDENT,
GOVERNMENT PRESS.

Dated Bangalore, 23rd January 1911.

Fin 172-10

R 4

FROM

C. H. YATES, ESQ.,
SUPERINTENDENT, GOVERNMENT PRESS,
BANGALORE.

To

C. S. Balasundaram Iyer, Esq: B.A.,
Offg Secretary to Government,
General and Revenue Depts.

SIR,

In returning herewith the type copy of the Catalogue of coins in the Government Museum, received with your docket No. 4228, dated Fin 172-10-3 21st January 1911, I have the honour to state that the cost of printing 500 copies of the same would be Rupees 120/- approximately, and that copies may be sold to the public at 4 annas each

I have the honor to be
Sir,
Your most obedient Servant

C. H. Yates
Superintendent
Government Press

GBP—1,000—24-8-10

but as the majority are illustrated in the Catalogue of Indian Museum and other publications no plates need be printed as reference can be given. This part has to be arranged.

III. This part is to consist of the European Coins including of their colonies and the list has now been completed. To include them in the Catalogue is desirable because the collection is fairly representative of most of the Historic States. Many of the Coins are of great interest and should be illustrated as they are not found in any of the available English numismatic books. About 90 Coins may be illustrated making 5 plates. The Cost of which will be about ~~Rs~~ 200/-.

A few introductory remarks will have to be written to each part and the dates of reign of each ruler and other dates of historic interest given in Catalogue text — In Case of III Mr. Talbot A. Macey has kindly promised to do this at the time of proof reading.

The other Coins in our possession

No. 225

OFFICE OF THE ECONOMIC BOTANIST,
SUPERINTENDENT, MYSORE GOVERNMENT MUSEUM,
Bangalore, dated 13th March 1911.

Gen 172-10
8 C 5

FROM

G. H. KRUMBIEGEL, ESQ., F.R.H.S.,
Economic Botanist,
Superintendent, Mysore Govt. Museum,
Bangalore.

To

C. S. Balasundram Iyer Esq, B.A.,
offg. Secretary to the Govt. of
H. H. the Maharaja of Mysore
General & Rev. Departments

Sir,

With reference to your letter No. 4227 G.M.172-10-2 dated the 21st January 11, I have the honour to state that I would propose that the Catalogue may now consist chiefly of

I Mysore Coins.

II Indian Coins, general

III European Coins.

I. This is already printed from Captain Tufnell's manuscript, about 130 Copies of the same are left. It has to be revised

II. We possess a large number of other Indian Coins and it is desirable to Catalogue them;

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15/3 M.

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From

G. H. KRUMBIEGEL, Esq., F.R.H.S.,
Economic Botanist,
Supt., Mysore Govt. Museum,
Bangalore

Enc 7210
V G.5.

To C. S. Balasundaram Esqr B.A.
offg. Secretary to the Govt. of H. H. the
Maharaja of Mysore &c. &c. &c.
Bangalore

Dated
Despatched 13th } Branch II
Received

General No. 225 } 1910. II
No.

Enclosure No.

Submitting proposals as to the arrangement of the Catalogue of Coins and requesting sanction to a sum of Rs 200/- for blades &c.

GPB—300—15-7-10

such as American, Australian, African and other Asiatic (not Commander British Colonies) are not sufficiently numerous for being Catalogued and it is not likely that in these Countries we ever can obtain sufficient Coins by representation I therefore propose to gradually exchange them as opportunity occurs against European and Indian Coins not in our Collection and to restrict the Collection to these two Countries only.

In these Circumstances I request that the Cost of ~~Rs~~ £200 may be sanctioned and that 100 out of the printed Copies may be bound in Conformity with the Catalogue of the Europe Coins and the rest kept unbound till the other parts are Completed so that all three parts may be bound into one volume.

I have the honor to be,

Sir,

Your most obed.t Servant

Alex Cunningham

Major Bengal Engrs.

Secy. Govt. of India